FIELD SURVEY AND NOMINATION FORM

Landmarks Commission City of Waukesha

1.	NAME a. Historic Name b. Common Name	John P. E Buchner	Buchner's Spring	Dring	
2.	LOCATION	and name are	et number and name e not available.)	or a desc	ription of location if number
3.	CLASSIFICATION Type Building Structure Site District Object				The Pool house ategory) Status Occupied Unoccupied Preservation work in Progress
	Accessible Yes: Restricted Yes: Unrestric No		Present Use Agriculture Commercial Educational Entertainment Government Industrial Military		Museum Park Private Residence Religious Scientific Transportation Other: Spring
4.	OWNER OF PROPE Name Address City, State, Zip Code Telephone Number				

If responsible party is other than owner, please provide the same information for responsible party.

City of Wowkesha

4. (Continued)

	Name City of Wankesha Parks, Recreation & Forestry Department
	Address 1900 Aviation Drive
	City, State, ZipCode Wukesha, WI 53188
	Telephone Number 262-524-3737
5.	DESCRIPTION (Check one item in each category) Condition Excellent Altered Altered Description (Check one item in each category) Site Original Site

In the space provided below describe in detail the present and original (if known) physical appearance. Unique details or unusual features should be noted. Attach photographs that clearly reveal the major points covered in the description.

6. PROVIDE A SKETCH MAP, drawn to scale if possible, showing locational details of the subject with respect to the lot on which it is located and to the immediate surrounding area.

7. SIGNIFICANCE

Period	Areas of Significance—Ch	eck And Justify Below
Prehistoric 1400-1499 1500-1599 1600-1699 1700-1799 1800-1899 1900-1999 2000-	Archeology-Prehisotirc Archeology-Historic Agriculture Architecture Art ✓ Commerce Communications Community Planning Conservation/Historic Preservation Economics/Finances Education Engineering ✓ Exploration/Settlement Industry/Construction Invention	Landscape Architecture Law Literature Medicine Military/Police Music Philosophy Politics/Government Religion Science Sculpture Social Humanitarian Theater Transportation Other (Specify)

Specific Dates

Property owner:

John P. Buchner Dr. Volney L. Moore-

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1877 - land purchased by John Buchn Bullaer: Architect:

1915 - deeded to city

Other:

1923 - Land officially becomes
John P. Buchner Spring Park + Playground

In the space provided below, provide an explanation of and justification for the significance attached to the subject as noted above.

7. SIGNIFICANCE:

One of the few springs remaining in woukesha. In agreement with the city John Buchmer Says "the city shall always maintain the spring in a Suitable condition." (1915 Freeman article)

8.	MAJOR BIBLIOGRAPHICAL REFERENCES (Use a standard bibliographical listing to note specific sources consulted in preparing this form, especially items 5 & 7.)
1	The Great Wankesha Springs Era 1868-1918" John M. Schoen Knecht Wankesha Freeman, 5ept. 5, 1918 - Spring Water Free Wankesha Freeman, Dec. 9, 1915 - Buchner Offers City Play ground Wankesha Freeman, Feb. 3, 1916 - J. P. Buchner Park Appears Assured Wankesha Freeman, Dec 9, 1915 - Comment and Opinion-John P. Buchner

9. FORM PREPARED BY:

Name Linda Hansen	Date
Organization Wackesha Landmarks	Telephone <u>242-544-68</u> 23
Address 249 Frederick St	
City Wankesha, WI 53186	

31, Schaeffle, 28, 'illage. Governor-Philz 23, Tittemore 5; counundson 25, Koehler 32; nir 31, Sleep 21; sher-36, Schaeffle 14. Governor—Philipp : 37, Tittemore 22; county ison 30, Koehler 98; air 45, Sleep 79; sher 113, Schaeffle 19.

Town. Governor Vilcox 16, Tittemore 30; -Amundson 35, Koehler -Blair 35, Sleep 33; ord 36, Schaeffle 34.

Falls. Governor Vilcox 18, Tittemore 8; -Amundson 32, Koehler -Blair 126, Sleep 31; rd 38, Schaeme 23.

Governor-Philipp 11, ttemore 0; county clerk 11. Koehler 16; treasur-Sleep 15; sheriff—Redeffle 10.

Governor-Philipp 39. itemore 8; county clerk 30, Koehler 30; treasur-Sleep 24; sheriff-Redeffle 49.

Governor-Philipp Tittemore 28; county son 72, Koehler 46; air 34, Sleep 70; sheriff Schaeffle 45.

. Governor—Philipp 23, ittemore 9; county clerk 6. Koehler 37; treasurer eep 20; sheriff—Redford 13; assembly—Buckley 7.

Village. Governor-Vilcox 29, Tittemore 10; -Amundson 19, Koehler -Buckley 43, Freehou -Blair 32, Sleep 25; ord 37, Schaeffle 19.

Governor-Philipp: 48, ttemore 11; county clerk 23, Koehler 52; assem-25, Freehoff 38; treas-4, Sleep 50; sheriff chaeffel 52. Covernor Governor 71, Tittemore 12; 3 S. W. -Amundson 115, Kochlrer Blair 61, Sleep 45; rd 36, Schaeffle 85. c City, 1st Precinct.

4: cheriff-Redford 74

Haven 650.

Congressional.

Congressional Cooper 1335 dell 1449,

Assembly—Buckley 852, Frechoff

FREE GRADING OF WHEAT.

Any farmer who will take a five pound sample of his wheat to the County Exhibit Building at the State Fair can have it graded, the moisture and the per cent of dockage deter-mined free of charge while, he waits.

This is an opportunity to establish the correct grade for the wheat, Any farmer who wishes his wheet graded but who will be unable to get to the fair can send the five pound sample to County Agent J. E. Stallard, Wankesha, and he will take it in and have it graded. The wheat will be roturned to the farmer.

DAVE HAS GONE TO GET A HUN FOR JOE

Washington, D. C., Sept. 3:—When David Thomas, a U. S. Marine from Billings, Mont., finished out his four years as a sea-soldier, he bade farewell to his bunkle, Joseph S. Wilkes, of Salt Lake, whom he had induced to enlist in the "Devil Dog" outfit."
"You go to school, Dave," said Joe.

I will get you a Hun. But if they get me, it is up to you to get one for me."

So Dave went back to school, and Joe went to France with the Marines. One day Dave saw Joe's death reported in the casualty list.
"I am not afraid of being killed,

but I am afraid of being a coward," said Dave, as he signed up for another "hitch" at the Marine Corps recruiting station. He is now on the way to get that Hun for Joe.

SPRING WATER FREE

All citizens are welcome to secure supplies of spring water free at Buchner's park, on Broadway. There is an abundance for all who may desire to supply themselves,

A special business meeting of the Wankesha Musicale is called for 7:30 county clerk—Amund- Monday evening, Sept.9, at the home ler 46; treasurer—Blair of Mrs. O. F. Hawley

FOR SALEVA

c City Second Precinct.

Illipp 66 Wilcox 49 Overland 8-passenger car in Wretcounty cters—Amund
let 19 treasurer—Blair
hood cover extra tire demountable
in abortif—Redford 51, rims, and weed chains.

A SANGLOS DA CARACTERA

One night one of the girls said to her friend, as they came out of the cabin: "Now you can see where I am, by my watch": and suddealy out of the dark a hand struck her wrist, and a man said. "Keep that light out of sight." She was simply petrified and said, "Oh, yes, yes, yes, I'll pull my sleeve up over it," and some one replied. "Well, see that you keep it there." The other night two men-officia and soldier, woke us up. (We were sleeping on deck), and said Did you light a cigarette? This was about 1 o'clock A. M. No one is allowed to light a match or smoke after supper, and dearle me-but the men do hate it.

The port holes are all closed down stairs, so there is no air. Mine is an inside state room, but that makes no difference, as the outside ones have no air. You can imagine how terrific the air becomes down there; so many of us sleep on deck, in our deck chairs, and I could write an entire two-weeks house a serious time getting fixed—in Miss Noetzel the first place you turn the front as head insti-chair around so you can have a doub-lege playgro le affair and often have a bad time because you're likely to get a chair with some one in it. After this is done, all the things you brought out are lost—your steamer rug, your life-preserver, your slippers and your toil-et articles. Then you begin to feel carefully around all, over to locate them. And, believe me; they seem to have slipped of the earth completely. At last however, they are found, and you are settled in your chair with your life-preserver under your pillow. because it is especially necessary to

know its location at night.

Just an you are dropping off to sleep the French people come up to their seats on deck, deciding it is too hot to sleep below. French people jabber worse than well worse than a group of school girls. These French people are, however, very nice. Early in the morning about 4:30, the iv in the morning about 4:30, the deck hands begin washing the decks, and we all have to go below. Some people sleep blissfully on but we havn't the courage. We go down stairs dress come pack up doze and wall shill 7 o'clock when our petito dejemer, somes. This is coffee or chocolate and bread hominy and oblion soup; if you wish them. You can also have the bread tossed—peine rolls. The pread is the same at every meal—cray out in hunks—bound, meal—think it is readed with the wist we will see in grance. The limits—the wist we will see in grance. The limits—the wist we will see in grance. The limits will see in grance.

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MADAME BI OPE

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Two car los de at once.

lore of the Buchner pool

s summer winds down, the end of the outdoor swimming season is at hand. It's easy to take municipal swimming pools for granted, but one of them has an interesting history. The Buchner pool in Waukesha was named for an early settler who donated the land for the pool and the park surrounding it.

Born in Bavaria in 1835, John Paul Buchner came to the United States with his family when he was 5 years old. The Buchners eventually settled on a farm in New Berlin. Lured by tales of gold, John joined the gold rush to the West in

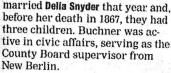
CLOSE TO HOME

Lorayne

RITT

1851. For more than five years, he mined in the vicinity of Sacramento, where he met with success.

In 1857, he returned home and bought his father's 165-acre farm. He



In the same year that his first wife died, Buchner re-married. Isabelle Hoag of Waukesha was his

second wife; they had one daughter. The late Waukesha County historian Willard S. Griswold recorded in the Waukesha County Historical Society's quarterly publication, Landmark, that after Isabelle's death in 1893. Buchner married two more times, both ending in divorce. That, said Gris-

wold, "greatly depleted his resources." Griswold also assumed that his reduced financial state may have been the reason that none of his four children, who did not live out their lives in Waukesha, were named in his will.

When Buchner moved to Waukesha in 1877, he again involved himself in the community, serving as a street commissioner and as an alderman. He also engaged in a number of successful real estate dealings and in 1879 built the imposing Cream City brick home that still stands at 609 E. Broadway. Large bay windows, porches with pillars, elongated windows symmetrically arranged, tall decorative chimneys and ornamental roof brackets under the eaves characterized the home.

Throughout the years, the home has been changed with several additions. The current owner is sandblasting the exterior bricks to return them to their original cream color. Many years ago, the home was converted to a multifamily dwelling.

In 1915, Buchner willed 5 acres of land bounded by four streets—Oakland, Racine, Greenfield and Broadway—to the city with the stipulation that it be used as a park with a children's playground. Further, the city was to pay \$500 for the property, settle a mortgage for \$1,500 and improve the entire plot, which included a mineral spring. In addition, the city was to hold a children's festival in the park in Buchner's memory on the second Saturday of June each year.

Buchner died in 1923, By 1928, the city had built the first municipal swimming pool in the park. It is still called the Buchner pool. In the early years, part of the pool was bordered by sand. An elaborate fountain sprayed skyward in the children's pool. All summer

long, people gathered there. Even if they didn't go in swimming, they lined up along the outside the chain link fence watching those inside.

B

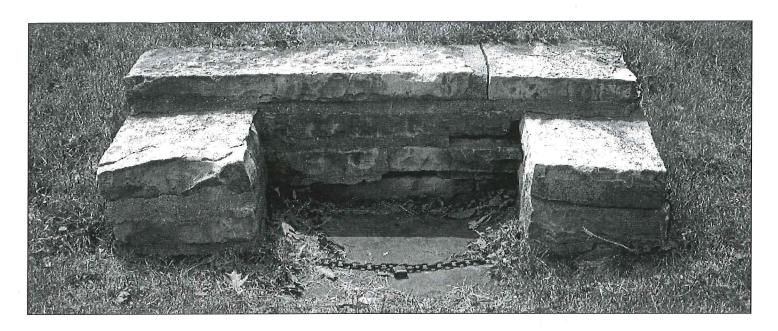
Buchner donated the residue of his estate, between \$700 and \$800, to the Waukesha Public Library to purchase

children's books. Although his own children were not mentioned in his will, the children of Waukesha still benefit from his thoughtfulness.



John Paul Buchner, 1835-1923.

Lorayne Ritt can be reached at (262) 542-6797. Her fax number is (262) 650-0275.



Buchner Spring lies locked beneath a metal cover in Buchner Park.

All citizens are welcome to secure supplies of spring water free at Buchner's Park on Broadway. There is an abundance for all who may desire to supply themselves.

Buchner Park received an extensive facelift in 1937 and became the home of the city's first swimming pool and tennis courts. Buchner's Spring was given a fresh lining of limestone, and an iron cover was played over the spring. It still is active and is located to the southeast of the stairs leading to the pool.

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CAPLES SPRING



yron Caples, M. D., established a sanitarium in Waukesha in 1898. His patients were treated for nervous disorders and mental disease. Caples' reputation and experience were major factors in the success of his hospital.

Byron Caples graduated from Williamette University in Oregon at age 29. He later attended Rush Medical College and was appointed assistant director of the Wauwatosa Sanitarium. When that institution closed, Caples married Grace Stelle, a Washington, D.C. writer. The couple spent time touring Europe, studying the sanitariums there.

Caples then opened his own sanitarium in Waukesha. It was located on forty acres which he leased from Cornelius A. Sanger, a wealthy farmer. The sanitarium was established in Sanger's huge home, which was extensively remodeled. In 1900, this building was partially burned in a fire as an

addition was being built.

A new building was constructed of fire-proof materials and opened in October of 1903. The building was lighted by gas and electricity, and had private telephones, hot water heat and ventilation in each room.

The building and grounds were bordered by Hartwell and Racine Avenues, with College Avenue on the south. The new building was built on the north side of College Avenue. The spring was located on the extensive grounds of the institution.

Not much else is known about the springhouse. It was located in an octagonal structure constructed of concrete. It was pictured in advertising booklets for the sanitarium and on post cards.

Some of the land became the site for Catholic Memorial High School and St. Mary's Church after Caples' death in



Caples Spring on the grounds of the Waukesha Springs Sanitarium.

City of Wanherha.

Jus indenture: Made this 25th day of March. 1916 by and between John P. Buchner. a single man of Wankula; Viscowin and Hanry Forebrey and H. A. Jacker. I Wantulha, Viscowin, as Trugles under a certain trust geef dated december, beth, 1915, and Mary f. Isoloney, wife of said Henry, Forebrey, and Fourise Facher, wife of said & H. A. Facher, parties of the frist part, and off Wantucha, a municipal cofferation, or ganged and epiting under and half virtue of the laws of the State of Wiscomson, and is successors and assigns, party. If the second part, Whenever, 92882 W. Leed I that the said parties of the first part, in consideration of the sum of One Doelar to them, in hand paid by the said party of the second part, the receipt whereof is kerely acknowledged, and in consideration I the - by party & of the second part of the obligations. acceptance add performance eon ditions her wind fler mentioned, have guzn remised, reliased, aliened, conveyed Juf confirmed, and by these pre-rents do give, grant, bargain seel, rembe, reliase alied, convey and lonfirm this the said party of the second part and to its successors and artians forever, the fellowing discribed real estate in the County Delank-eshaf and State of Choconsin, to virt; 2 Ul that part of the South East Guarter (5. E. 4) of Section number Curo (2) in Journaly, Six Col North, Cands Mineteen (4) task and I the North Mineteen (14) East: and of the North East quarter (n. E. 4) & Section Eleven (11), same lown and range Rommenely at a slone land mark set in the E Haylup Addition to Wanterpa, and being et a point Corner of Hayley Uddition to Wanneing, and rung or way degrees Chenty (20) minutes East One Hundred and lair tenths said quarter post: thener north Two degrees tast 897 fut to gn iron stake on the South Cink of Broadway thence South by degrees glong the South Cink of Proadway 188 feet to an Iron stake on the last ague da ditch or ereck: thence South 3/2, degrees tast and along the East bank of and ditch or ereck to a post in the north ligh of Pacine archue theree north point: thence north 36's degrees West 131 Just to the point add Containing 4.64 acres of land, being the same lands destructed in a certain deed from John & But Henry roughly and J. A. Tachy as Trustees a deed when bethe Henry Fortgrey and III a. Trocher as Trustees and gether with All and aingular the hereditaments an thereuplo selonging or his any wire affectaining the hereditamento and appurten ances tile, interest, claim of demand, in alsover, of the said parties. A the first part, either in law or equily, either in forsession or Ex-bectaneyof, in and to the abou bargained premises, their hereditaments and affirstenances. Hay and to Hold the said about described premises, with the hereditaments and appurter ances; unto the said party of the second part as afouraid its successors and assigns, forever, in he, for the cuses interests and purposes herein after timited, described and declared, and

and the remainder A said brack shall be used as a free public park for all the people of said city: and said lands shall never be used for any other surforces than above described. To buildings except such as are necessary for the above purposes shall ever be exceled thereon gut no part thereof shall the said park shall be suitably ever be used as a street. paid city Joseph for said purposes; and said city shall always main-in the string now on said premises by a suitable fondition: often death of said Buchner said city shall cause to be creeted and maintained at or near said aping in paid park a bronge tablet to cost not more than diffy aloclars to be reliefed by said drustees or their successors, with a kuitable inscription thereon to be approved by them, status, among other things the name of the granter herein, the date of most birth and clath and offering thue appreciation of his generosity. Said city shall bause to be build and observed on the second build of every fine, forever, a childrens furly under the direction of the paper. every June Jorever a childrens Justival under the direction of ficials of Said city. at which festival he said tablet shall be decorded with flowers and said festival small be held in saif park and shall be called "The John Processor Childrens Jestival".
The said city shall proper and kruers that certain small tree plants by said Blepner and surrounded by a slone wall the location of which known to Henry rockney, one of the said Truelees, and shall utilize for as practicable such young vies as have been planted by grantor the brantification of said plants, transplanting them to proper docutions building in which I said Buchner Fak_small When necessary. lived for some lime shall be permitted to stand and be made use of so long, as it is in condition to be so need. The said city shall forever maintain in said park a suitable flag shaff generally similar to the on now creded there by granter and shall thereon a suitable Comorisace Flag. Said a at the gran, I said buchner, on his lot in Said city 1 the Wanterha femetery a in your young our wines of bo cook not less than One Hundred and life Sollars and khall prever suitably ease for his grave; 34 it shall Paulse his year to be appropriately decorated with Howers on each memorial Day, all matters of reliction of grant alone and inscription thereon shall be under the direction and with the approval of said rusters. Exid city assumes and agrees to pay If the mortgage of about dif teen Huhdred Dollars and interest which is now of reord evering the whole tract, the westerly part whereof is hereby conveyed, and it addition thereby pay to said brustees the sum of Fire Jundied Roclars: it_shall_dles_release_waive_or_pay or other special takes or assissments which have been lesied or sessed or Ephin ded and carried into bonds against the whole of tract, the westerly part whereof is hereby complyed I chall also relient wark or I pay all taple of any hind whatsoener against said hast herein during the life of said grandor of the life of said grandor of the result of t occupation and possession of said laydo hereby conveyed during his life, and Ro long as said granlor shall live the use of oxid lands park purposes shall be under the supervision, direction and control of Trustejs. and the said John P. Buchnir, one of said grantoss, for him seef.

AN HARMON AND STORE STORES	<u> </u>
. 7	his Levis, executors, and administrators, does evenant, grant, bargain and agree
	to and with the said party of the second part, its successors and advigns, that
	at the time I the emealing and delivery of their presents he is well suged of the
	francies aboye described, as of a good, cure perfect absolute and indepensite
	Estale of inheritance in the law, if fee simple, and that the same are free any
	clear Rom all in cumbrances whatever, except a certain mortgage of record
	and introvement takes and general takes and that the above bargained primise
	any informmer man general designation of the said basis and hast
A	in the fruit and peaceable forsession of the said party of the second part, its
	successors and assigns, against all auf every person or persons languely claiming the whole of any part thereof he will forever warrant and defen
	Chairmyn a The ware of any part threef, he will forester war and again
	and the said John S. Buchner never expressly ratifies and agrees to
	the changes which have been made in the phraseology and conditions of
	the said deed of Dec. 6, 1915 gs pereby expressed.
	This deed is owen without aeldal consideration and merely to cor-
	I I a to the the termital and the description position of the dead with some bout
	dalid Tebruary 1/5th 1916
V	Ly Wilman Whereof, this paid parties of the linst part have hereunts se
	dalid Jebruary 15th, 1916, Lu Wilners Whereof the said parties of the first part have hereunts see their hands out reals this 25th day & March a. 2. 1916. Signed, Sigled of Delivered John R. 13 yehrer (veal)
	Signed Sealed and Relivered. John P. Buchmer (seal)
	in Presence of Henry Fogkney (seed)
-	in Ingrenes of Hury Fogleney (seal)
Charge and the same	Maria B. Powell, Mary & Lockney (sist)
	Foulie Facher (seal)
	72 b- 146.
	Stale of Wisconsin_{ss
	Waukelha Lounty () -
	Gerary ally Camb by fore mt this 25th day of March, 1916,
	the abox yanged, John I Buchner Hary tockney) H. a. Facher, Mary Lockney D. H. a. Facher,
	Mary L. Lockshey, and Jonise Facher, 6 mt known to be the interest
	Jersond was elected the above and breamed instrument and acknowledge
	the rame to be their free and notwitidry ack and deed for the uses all
	hurloses herew Ehressed,
	Maria B. Rowll
	notary Vublic, Wanterha Grunly, Wisconsin
	my Rommission Effices June 2, 1918.
	Georded april 10th, 1916
	at 1155 o'clock a.m.
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THE JOHN P. BUCHNER SPRING

John Paul Buchner was born on January 3, 1832 in Bavaria, Germany. At age 5, he and his family left their home for the United States. The journey took six weeks crossing the ocean in a sailing vessel where all passengers had to provide their own food. The family settled on a farm that they purchased from the government in the township of New Berlin, Wisconsin.

When he was of age, John left for the gold rush in California and mined 7 years. He was so successful that when he returned to New Berlin, he bought a large farm for himself. In 1857, John married Delia Snyder and had three children before her death in 1867. Buchner married again to Isabelle Hoag of Waukesha, with whom he had one daughter born in 1876.

John moved to Waukesha in 1877, involving himself in community affairs and dealt in real estate. He was always interested in any enterprise which promoted Waukesha. On January 6, 1915, Buchner deeded to the city of Waukesha, a five-acres which contained many trees and a mineral spring. The spring gave Buchner numerous hours of pleasure watching neighborhood children play by it. The parcel of land was a perfect children's playground and it was for this purpose that the park was gifted.

A condition of Buchner's donation was that the city was to hold a children's festival in the park on the second Saturday of June each year and that flowers be placed near the entrance to the park in his memory.

Upon his death on March 30, 1923, at age 90, Buchner's will provided an additional 3.7 acres to be added to the park. Following Buchner's death, development of the park began in 1927.