

Chapter 22.06. Access and Mobility Standards

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22.06.01. General Provisions

- A. **Purpose.** The purpose of this Chapter is to regulate vehicular, pedestrian, and bicyclist access and mobility in a manner that:
1. Ensures the safety of all transportation system users through design that prioritizes pedestrian and bicyclist movements over automobile movements where appropriate, maintains a safe separation of movements in other cases, and avoids unnecessary or unsafe conflicts,
 2. Supports the efficient movement of people and goods through a multi-modal, interconnected transportation network to improve public health and quality of life, support the local economy, and facilitate rapid emergency response,
 3. Minimizes negative impacts on the environment through a reduction in carbon emissions associated with automobile use,
 4. Prioritizes a human-scaled built environment that accommodates pedestrians to improve physical, mental, and emotional health,
 5. Relieves traffic congestion on streets by limiting curb cuts and promoting alternative modes of transportation, and
 6. Provides adequate, but not excessive, off-street parking.

B. **Applicability.** The standards of this **Chapter** shall apply as detailed in Table #####.

Table ##### Access and Mobility Standards Applicability Overview						
Key: ● = Standards apply to entire development site ○ = Standards apply to portion of site or building(s) impacted by development activity Blank = Standards do not apply		New development	Major redevelopment	Intermediate redevelopment	Minor redevelopment	Change of use
Standard	Reference					
Internal Access Drives	#####	●	●			
Driveways	#####	●	●	○		
Vehicle Parking – Allowed Parking Lot Locations	#####	●	●	○ [1]	○ [1]	
Vehicle Parking – Minimum and Maximum Parking Space Standards	#####	●	●	●	●	●
Vehicle Parking – Parking Space and Drive Aisle Dimensional Requirements	#####	●	●	○ [1]	○ [1]	
Vehicle Parking – Parking Lot Design	#####	●	●	○ [1]	○ [1]	
Bicycle Parking	#####	●	●	○ [1]	○ [1]	
Pedestrian Walkways and Trails	#####	●	●			
Note						
[1] Standards shall apply when new parking lots and/or areas are constructed or existing parking lots are expanded only.						

22.06.02. Internal Access Drive Standards

- A. **Applicability.** Internal access drives shall be required in all developments with uses in the multi-unit residential, public and institutional, and/or commercial use categories and with either five acres or more of gross development site area or 100 or more parking spaces.
- B. **Primary Internal Access Drive Standards.** Primary internal access drives shall connect a site to the public right-of-way, provide access to secondary internal access drives, and meet the standards established in Table #####. If the developer chooses to include elements not required in Table ##### the elements shall meet the standards of Section #####.

Table ##### Primary Internal Access Drive Standards	
Required Element	Standards
Travel Lane	Shall meet the travel lane width and number requirements of minor collector roadways (Table #####)
Planted Median	Shall be improved with a mountable curb with a minimum height of nine

Table ##### Primary Internal Access Drive Standards	
Required Element	Standards
	inches and a gutter with a minimum width of nine inches
	Shall taper to a minimum of two feet in width at intersections
	May have breaks to accommodate turning movements
	Shall be planted with a minimum of one canopy tree, two understory trees, and 10 shrubs or native grasses every 50 feet
<i>Curb and Gutter</i>	Per City's Development Guideline found in the Handbook
<i>Parkway</i>	Shall meet the parkway standards for minor collector roadways per Development Guideline found in the Handbook
<i>Pedestrian Walkway – both sides of drive</i>	Shall meet the sidewalk standards of Section #####

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- C. **Secondary Internal Access Drive Standards.** Secondary internal access drives shall connect primary internal access drives to buildings and parking lots on a site and meet the standards established in Table ####. If the developer chooses to include elements not required in Table #### the elements shall meet the standards of primary internal access drives or Section #####.

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Table ##### Secondary Internal Access Drive Standards	
Required Element	Standards
<i>Travel Lane</i>	Shall meet the travel lane width and number requirements of local roadways (Table ####)
<i>Curb and Gutter</i>	Per City's Development Guideline found in the Handbook
<i>Parkway</i>	Shall meet the parkway standards for local roadways per Section #####
<i>Pedestrian Walkway – one side of drive</i>	Shall meet the sidewalk standards of Section #####

22.06.03. Driveways

A. Number of Allowed Driveways.

1. **Residential Neighborhood Districts (RN-1, RN-2, RN-3, and RN-4).** The number of allowed driveways per lot for residential uses in the residential neighborhood districts shall be determined by the Director of Public works per department guidelines and requirements.
2. **All Other Use Categories.** Uses in all other use categories shall be determined based on engineering standards otherwise approved as an Administrative Adjustment (Section ####) due to actual necessity as demonstrated in a parking study meeting the standards of Section ####.

B. Location of Driveway Access Points.

1. Access shall be taken from an alley if an alley exists.
2. Access shall be taken from the lower-classified fronting roadway in scenarios where a through lot or corner lot fronts on roadways of different classifications. An Administrative Adjustment (Section ####) may be approved, if:
 - a. The frontage along the lower-classified roadway is less than 50 feet in width,
 - b. The shape of the parcel and/or placement of existing buildings would require the driveway to be 50 or more feet longer than if the access was taken from the higher-classified street,
 - c. The lower-classified roadway primarily serves uses in the neighborhood residential use category and the use of the subject lot is in any other use category, or
 - d. If necessary to protect public safety.
3. **Driveway Setbacks.**
 - a. For lots 50 feet or less in width, no setback shall be required, provided that driveway drainage is not directed toward adjoining properties. Shared driveways may be permitted with an access easement recorded with the Waukesha County Register of Deeds.
 - b. For lots between 51 and 60 feet in width, a minimum setback of two feet from any property line shall be required.
 - c. For lots greater than 60 feet in width, a minimum setback of five feet from any property line shall be required.
4. The Director of Public Works or their designee shall have the authority to restrict driveway access to locations deemed appropriate for the operational needs of the site and existing infrastructure, such as protecting the function, safety, and efficiency of travel on the

roadway and any associated bicycle and pedestrian facilities. There is no guarantee of access to the applicant's preferred driveway location or access point.

5. The Director of Public Works or their designee may restrict access to less than full access movement, and if so, the infrastructure shall be improved in accordance with the #####.
6. The minimum distance between driveways/curb cuts, as measured from back of curb to back of curb (or back of pavement to back of pavement if no curb is present), on the same side of the street shall be in accordance with Table #####. The required separation shall be based on the roadway classification of the higher-classified roadway within the intersection.

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C. Driveway Dimensions.

1. **Driveway Width.** The minimum and maximum width of a driveway, as measured at the property line, shall be in accordance with Table #####. At other points on the property the width of a driveway may vary.

Table ##### Minimum and Maximum Driveway Width				
District	Minimum Width – One Way Driveway	Maximum Width – One Way Driveway [1]	Minimum Width – Two Way Driveway [2]	Maximum Width – Two Way Driveway [1] [2]
RN-1, RN-2	8 ft	20 ft [3]	12 ft [4]	30 ft [4]
RN-3, RN-4	8 ft	20 ft [3]	12 ft [4]	30 ft [4]
MU, DC	12 ft	30 ft	16 ft	36 ft
GC, CC, I	12 ft	30 ft	16 ft	36 ft
LM, GM, MM, OM	16 ft	32 ft	20 ft	50 ft
Notes				
[1] An Administrative Adjustment (Section #####) may be approved for wider driveways where required by the turning radii of vehicles accessing the site or to accommodate existing topography as certified by a licensed design or engineering professional, or a traffic report prepared by a licensed design or engineering professional indicates the need for a wider driveway.				
[2] Two-way driveways are prohibited on any property with a use in the single-family, detached districts.				
[3] Or 40 percent of lot width, whichever is lesser, if the driveway is located in the front yard of a property with a use in the residential neighborhood districts.				
[4] Two-way driveways shall not be permitted for single-family detached dwellings.				

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2. Driveway Length.

- a. **Residential Neighborhood Districts (RN-1, RN-2, RN-3, and RN-4).** Driveways serving uses in the residential neighborhood districts shall have a minimum length of 25 feet.

- b. **All Other Use Categories.** Driveways serving uses in all other use categories shall have no minimum length.

22.06.04. Vehicle Parking

- A. **Allowed Parking Area Locations.** The allowed location of accessory parking lots shall be in accordance with **Table ####**.

Table #### Allowed Parking area Location			
District	Front and/or Street Side Yard [1]	Interior Side Yard	Rear Yard
RN-1, RN-2		•	•
RN-3, RN-4		•	•
MU, DC			•
GC, CC, I	• [2]	•	•
LM, GM, OM, MM	•	•	•
Notes			
[1] Parking of residential vehicles on conforming residential driveways shall be exempt from front/street side yard parking prohibitions. All residential vehicles parked on a conforming driveway shall not block any pedestrian or utility infrastructure.			
[2] If a parking lot is located in a front and/or street side yard, the parking lot shall be separated from the principal building(s) by a secondary internal access drive meeting the standards of Section #### .			

- B. **Minimum and Maximum Parking Space Standards.**

- Multi-Use Development Sites.** The total number of required parking spaces for development sites containing more than one use shall be determined by adding together the required number of spaces for each proposed use as if each use were calculated separately.
- Use Undetermined.** If the ultimate use(s) of a proposed building(s) is not determined at the time of development approval, the Community Development Director or their designee shall determine which use to utilize in the calculation of minimum required and maximum allowed parking based on the district in which the development is located and the purpose of this **Chapter**.
- Minimum Parking Requirement.** The number of required off-street parking spaces shall be calculated according to the formulas established in **Table ####**. Nonresidential uses in MU and DC districts are exempt from minimum parking requirements.
 - Per Square Footage.** "sq ft" shall mean the sum of the gross leasable horizontal area of all floors of a nonresidential building or nonresidential portion of a mixed-use building, not including storage or mechanical space.

- b. **Per Other.** Other variables are measured according to their common meanings.

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Table ####: Minimum Parking Required per Use	
Use	Minimum Parking Spaces Required
<i>Residential Principal Uses</i>	
Child Day Care Home	n/a
Community Living Arrangement, 8 or fewer residents	0.5 / unit Per resident capacity
Community Living Arrangement, 9 or more residents	0.5/ unit
Dwelling, Cottage Home/ Tiny Home Court	1/ bedroom or 2 / unit, whichever is less
Dwelling, Duplex; Side; by-side	2/ unit
Dwelling, Duplex; Stacked	
Dwelling, Live-Work Unit	2 per unit.
Dwelling, Mobile Home Park	1.5/ unit
Dwelling, Multi-Unit, above ground floor only	1.5 / Unit
Dwelling, Multi-Unit; 5-8 units	
Dwelling, Multi-Unit, more than 8 units	
Dwelling, Multi-unit, Rear Ground-Floor	
Dwelling, Quadplex	1.5/ Unit
Dwelling, Rowhome	2/ unit
Dwelling, Single-Family, Detached	1.5/ Unit
Dwelling, Triplex	
<i>Public and Institutional Principal Uses</i>	
Alternative Education Facilities	1 / 300 sq ft
Cemetery	n/a
Clinic	1 / 300 sq ft
College/University	1 / 500 sq ft
Community Services Facility	
Crematory	1 / 300 sq ft
Funeral Home	
Hospital	1 / 500 sq ft
Nursing Home	1 / 4 Beds
Parks and Playgrounds	1 / 1,000 active recreation sq ft
Place of Worship	1 / 500 sq ft
Post Office	1 / 300 sq ft
Private Place of Assembly	1 / 500 sq ft
School, K-12	
Theater	1 / 250 sq ft
Vocational / Technical School	1/ 500 sq ft
<i>Commercial Principal Uses</i>	
Adult-Oriented Establishment	1 / 250 sq ft
Animal Boarding Facility	1 / 500 sq ft

Table ####: Minimum Parking Required per Use

Use	Minimum Parking Spaces Required
Animal Hospital	1 / 300 sq ft
Veterinarian Clinic	
Artisan Manufacturing	
Auto Dealership and Rental	
Bar/Lounge/Tavern	1 / 200 sq ft
Bed and Breakfast	1 / guest room
Coffee Shop	1 / 200 sq ft
Commercial Adult and Child-care Centers	1 / 300 sq ft
Commercial Kitchen	
Commercial Recreation, Indoor	1 / 500 sq ft
Commercial Recreation, Outdoor	
Co-Working Space	
Financial & Professional Services	1 / 300 sq ft
Food Truck Court	2 / food truck
General Office	1 / 500 sq ft
General Retail (Greater than 15,000 SF)	
General Retail (less than 15,000 SF)	
General Services	
Grocery Stores (greater than 25,000 SF)	1 / 300 sq ft
Grocery Stores (less than 25,000 SF)	
Hotels and Motels	1 / guest room
Meeting/Event Facility	1 / 300 sq ft
Micro- Brewery/Winery/Distillery	1 / 200 sq ft
Personal Services	1 / 300 sq ft
Restaurant	1 / 200 sq ft
Industrial & Automotive Principal Uses	
Brewery/Winery/Distillery	1 / 1,000 sq ft
Car Wash	2 / car wash lane
Fleet Fueling Facility	1 / 1,000 sq ft
General Manufacturing	1 / 1,000 sq ft
Heavy Industrial, Indoor	
Heavy Industrial, Outdoor	
Light Industrial, Indoor	1 / 500 sq ft
Light Industrial, Outdoor	
Self-storage Facility	1 / 20 storage units
Utility Infrastructure	n/a
Vehicle Fueling Station	1 / 300 sq ft of retail area + 1 / 200 sq ft of restaurant area
Vehicle Services - Major Repair/Body Work	0.5 / service stall

Table ####: Minimum Parking Required per Use

Use	Minimum Parking Spaces Required
Vehicle Services - Minor Maintenance/Repair	
Wireless communications facility	n/a
Accessory Uses	
Accessory Building/Structure	n/a
Accessory Bar/ Lounge/ Tavern within Parks	n/a
Accessory Commercial Units	1 / unit
Accessory Commercial Playground	1 / 200 sq ft
Accessory Dwelling Unit	1 / unit
Accessory Restaurant within Parks	1 / 200 sq ft
Accessory Service Facilities	
Accessory Vehicle Storage Garage	
ATM	n/a
Construction-Related	n/a
Contractor's Office	1 / Stall
Contractor's Yard	n/a
Fleet Vehicle Storage/ Maintenance	
Home occupations	
Outdoor Display/ Sale of Merchandise	
Outdoor Seating	
Outdoor Storage	
Solar Energy Collection System, Canopy	
Solar Energy Collection System, Ground Mounted	
Solar Energy Collection System, Roof Mounted	
Wind Energy Conversion System, Roof Mounted	
Wind Energy Conversion System, Ground Mounted	
Temporary Uses	
Flea Market	n/a
Food Truck	n/a
Pop-Up Retail/Restaurant	n/a
Portable Storage Structure	n/a
Tent	n/a
Seasonal Sales	n/a
Storage Structure	n/a
Special Events	

Table ####: Minimum Parking Required per Use

Use	Minimum Parking Spaces Required
Trailer	

4. **Maximum Parking Allowance.** An accessory parking lot shall not provide more than 50 percent above the minimum number of spaces required for the use it serves, unless otherwise approved as an Administrative Adjustment (Section ####) in accordance with Table ####.

C. Administrative Adjustments.

1. **Adjustments to Minimum Parking Requirements.** Deviations from the minimum parking required per use (Table ####) may be approved as an Administrative Adjustment (Section ####) per Table ####. A maximum of 50 percent of required parking may be adjusted unless otherwise noted in Table ####.

Table ####: Adjustments to Minimum Parking Requirements [1]

Type	Criteria	Adjustment
Tree Preservation	Reduction is necessary to preserve a high-value tree from being damaged or removed and/or to protect tree save areas.	Parking space equivalent to the square footage of tree or tree canopy at maturity
Transit	Use is located within 1,000 feet of a public transit stop or station and is connected to the stop or station via a continuous sidewalk and/or pedestrian walkway system.	20 percent maximum reduction in required parking
Shared Use Parking	The parking lot is under a Shared Parking Agreement.	A maximum of 60% of the required parking spaces may be shared.
On-Street Parking	Single-Family Detached dwelling or Duplex dwelling is located along one or more public street frontages where public parking is permitted, and which have bump outs.	A maximum of one required parking space may be credited for one legal on-street parking space immediately abutting the subject property. Where a partial space straddles an extension of a side property line, the space may be counted by the abutting property owner in front of whose property 50 percent or more of the space is located.
	Multi-unit use is incorporated into and visually integrated with the street design of one or more	One required parking space may be substituted if one legal on-street parking space immediately

Table #####: Adjustments to Minimum Parking Requirements [1]

Type	Criteria	Adjustment
	public street frontages where public parking is permitted and which have bump outs and chokers, in accordance with the Standards and Specifications, or a parking permit system is in place.	abuts the subject property. Where a partial space straddles an extension of a side property line, the space may be counted by the abutting property owner in front of whose property 50 percent or more of the space is located. A maximum of 10 percent of required parking may be adjusted.
Efficiency Units	The dwellings of a triplex/quadplex or multi-unit building meet the definition of an efficiency unit.	1 parking space shall be required per efficiency unit.
Affordable Units	A multi-unit residential dwelling is deed restricted to be affordable to households making 60 percent or less of the Waukesha County median income.	Maximum reduction of 1 parking spaces per deed restricted affordable unit.
Parking Study	If a professionally prepared parking study is submitted showing lesser parking than the minimum is required.	Parking may be adjusted as identified in the parking study.
Note		
[1] Adjustments to minimum parking requirements shall not apply to single-family detached or duplex dwellings.		

D. Shared and Joint Use Parking.

1. Shared Parking.

- One parking lot may contain required parking spaces for several different uses so long as the required parking spaces are located within 500 feet of the associated development site.
- Enforcement of the use of parking spaces in a shared parking lot shall be the responsibility of the property owner.

2. Joint Use Parking. In a shared parking lot, a maximum of 60 percent of the required parking spaces assigned to one use may be counted or assigned to another use(s) if the uses operate at different peak times. Joint use parking shall be approved as an Administrative Adjustment (Section #####).

3. General Provisions. An applicant proposing the use of shared and/or joint use parking shall:

- a. Demonstrate that the express legal right to use the parking spaces in question has been obtained,
 - b. Provide a shared and/or joint use parking agreement detailing how the parking spaces will be allocated to or jointly used by the uses. The agreement shall be recorded with the Waukesha County Register of Deeds upon approval, and
 - c. Sign an acknowledgement that the continuing validity of the applicant's development permit depends upon the continuing ability to provide the requisite number of parking spaces. If the shared and/or joint use parking is no longer available or the property owner fails to comply with the requirements of this Section, the parking requirement reverts to those requirements found in **Table #####** and the property owner or applicant must demonstrate compliance with said requirements, or the development permit shall be revoked.
 - d. Submit an updated shared and/or joint use parking agreement should there be a change in owner, change in use, or expansion or reduction in building or parking lot area.
- E. **Parking Study.** A parking study shall include estimates of parking demand based on recommendations of the Institute of Traffic Engineers (ITE), or other acceptable estimates as approved by the **Community Development Director or their designee** and should include other reliable data collected from uses or combinations of uses that are the same as, or comparable with, the proposed use. Comparability will be determined by density, scale, bulk, area, type of activity, and location. The study shall document the source of data used to develop the recommendations.
- F. **Parking Space and Drive Aisle Dimensional Requirements.** All parking spaces and drive aisles shall meet the minimum dimensional requirements detailed in **Table #####**.

Table ##### Minimum Parking Space and Drive Aisle Dimensional Standards				
Parking Space Layout	Parking Space Width (A)	Parking Space Length (B)	One-Way Drive Aisle Width (C)	Two-Way Drive Aisle Width (D)
<i>90 Degree</i>	9 ft	18 ft	12 ft	24 ft
<i>60 Degree</i>	9 ft	20 ft	14 ft	n/a
<i>45 Degree</i>	9 ft	19 ft	12 ft	n/a
<i>30 Degree</i>	9 ft	17 ft	12 ft	n/a

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A. Parking Lot Design Standards.

1. **Surfacing Materials.** All parking lots shall be hard surfaced with concrete or asphalt meeting the requirements of the City's Development Guideline unless otherwise approved by the Director of Public Works or their Designee as a permeable surface.
2. **Reserved Parking Spaces.**
 - a. **Accessible Parking.** All development shall provide accessible parking in accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act, as amended, regardless of whether vehicle parking is required by the City.
 - b. **Short-Term Parking.** Parking spaces reserved for curb-side pickup patrons, rideshare pick-up and drop-off, or other short-term parking needs, shall be located away from main building entrances, near employee exits, or in another location approved by the Community Development Director or their designee, so as not to inhibit pedestrian travel between the principal building entrance and parking lot.
3. **Vehicular Connectivity.** Adjoining parking lots serving (or potentially serving) any use in a use category other than the neighborhood residential use category or industrial and automotive use category shall be interconnected as follows:
 - a. At least one vehicular connection shall be provided at all lot lines that are coincident for at least 60 feet with another applicable property.
 - b. The vehicular connection shall:
 - i. Be at least 20 feet wide,
 - ii. Align with a vehicular connection that has been previously constructed on an adjacent property or shall be stubbed for future vehicular connection if the adjacent site is undeveloped or does not include a vehicular connection stub,
 - iii. Not be placed where a building on an adjacent property is within 50 feet of the lot line which would hamper traffic movements within the parking lot, and
 - iv. Be placed in an area which will not require the removal of significant natural features such as wetlands or trees with a caliper of 20 inches or more.
 - c. An Administrative Adjustment (Section #####) to waive the requirements may be approved in the event these conditions cannot be met without undue hardship, or if such vehicular connections would create undesirable traffic flow.

- d. Where a vehicular connection is required, an easement for ingress and egress to adjacent lots shall be recorded by the property owner with the **Waukesha County Register of Deeds** in the form of an easement plat.

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22.06.05. Bicycle Parking

A. Minimum Bicycle Parking Requirements.

1. **Minimum Short-Term Bicycle Parking Requirements.** All nonresidential development and nonresidential portions of mixed-use developments shall provide short-term bicycle parking in accordance with **Table ####**.

Table #### Minimum Short-Term Bicycle Parking Requirements	
District	Minimum Required Number of Bicycle Parking Spaces
RN-1, RN-2, RN-3, RN-4	1 per 40 vehicle parking spaces or 6, whichever is greater
GC, CC, I	1 per 60 vehicle parking spaces or 4, whichever is greater
LM, GM, MM, OM	1 per 80 vehicle parking spaces or 2, whichever is greater

2. **Minimum Long-Term Bicycle Parking Requirements.** All multi-unit residential uses with five or more units, with the exception of foster family homes, nursing homes, and community living arrangements, shall provide long-term bicycle parking in accordance with **Table ####**.

Table #### Minimum Long-Term Bicycle Parking Requirements	
District	Minimum Required Number of Bicycle Parking Spaces
All Districts	1 per 20 vehicle parking spaces or 8, whichever is greater

B. Bicycle Facility Standards.

1. **General Bicycle Facility Standards.**
 - a. **Surfacing.** Bicycle parking, except for long-term indoor bicycle parking facilities, shall be provided on a hard-surface, all-weather pavement of asphalt or concrete.
 - b. **Placement.**
 - i. Proposed bike parking facilities shall comply with the following spacing standards:
 - a) **Side-by-Side Rack.** Four-foot separation.
 - b) **End-to-End Rack.** Five-foot separation.
 - c) **Other Rack Type.** As approved by the Director of Community Development or their Designee.

- ii. Bicycle parking facilities shall be located three feet away from walls, fences, and the edge of landscaping at the time of maturity, as measured from the edge of the rack closet to the wall, fence, or landscape area.

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- iii. Bicycle parking facilities adjacent to a pedestrian walkway shall be sited to ensure that a minimum five-foot walkway clearance is maintained at all times.
- iv. If provided outdoors, bicycle parking facilities shall be sited within 50 feet of a primary entrance of a building.

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- v. If provided indoors, bicycle parking facilities shall be located within an easily accessible common area designated for secure bicycle storage.

c. Rack Types.

- i. Bicycle racks shall meet all requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act. Inverted U or Post and Ring bicycle racks are preferred.
- ii. Grid, wave, and spiral bicycle racks are prohibited.
- iii. Bicycle lockers or similar types of facilities are permitted and count towards required bicycle parking standards.

2. Long-Term Bicycle Facility Standards.

- a. Long-term bicycle parking facilities shall be covered and weather resistant.
- b. Storage within a dwelling shall not be considered a long-term bicycle parking space.

3. Parking Structures.

- a. Parking structures shall provide bicycle parking within the structure.
- b. Bicycle parking shall be located on the level closest to the street and/or a pedestrian entrance.

22.06.06. Pedestrian Walkways and Trails

A. On-Site Pedestrian Walkways.

- 1. **Required Connections.** On-site pedestrian walkways shall connect:
 - a. All buildings on a development site to one another,
 - b. Parking lots to building entrances and internal access drives,
 - c. Each building on a development site to social gathering space located within the development site,

- d. Building entrances to transit stops on or within the right-of-way fronting a development site, and
- e. Building entrances to a public sidewalk. In cases where a building is not adjacent to a public sidewalk it must connect to an internal sidewalk, which connects to a public sidewalk.

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2. **Pedestrian Walkway Design.**

- a. On-site pedestrian walkways shall comply with the Americans with Disabilities Act and be clearly marked and delineated.
- b. Where driveways, parking, and loading entrance and exits cross pedestrian walkways, the pedestrian walkway shall be designed with minimal disruptions to safe, continuous pedestrian connectivity.

3. **Administrative Adjustment.** An Administrative Adjustment (Section ####) may be approved to waive the requirements of this section when either the site's topography or the presence of natural resources prohibits the provision of on-site pedestrian walkways that meet the standards of this Section.

B. **Trails.** Where existing or planned trails, as identified in the Comprehensive Plan or other City-approved plans are adjacent to or traverse a development site, the developer shall:

1. Provide at least a 20-foot public trail easement or outlot and construct the trail in accordance with the standards established in the City's Development Guideline found in the Handbook. The Director of Public Works or their designee may approve alternative widths when factors such as topography, environmental, safety or available space warrants adjustment.
2. If the trail is not constructed, the developer shall provide a payment in lieu of construction to the City as part of the Development Agreement (Section ####).