

22.03. Use Standards.

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22.03(1) General Provisions.

- A. Purpose.** The purpose of this Section is to establish the principal, accessory, and temporary uses allowed in each zoning district, including how they are regulated (permitted, conditional use, etc.) and required supplemental standards.
- B. Applicability.** The uses and supplemental use standards established in this Section shall apply to all parcels within the City of Waukesha as detailed on the City of Waukesha Zoning Map.

22.03(2) Classification of Uses.

- A. General Use Types.** To regulate the use of land, general use types have been established. General use types provide a systematic basis for assigning land uses to appropriate categories with other similar uses. General use types classify land uses and activities based on common functional, product or physical characteristics. Characteristics include the type and amount of activity, the hours of operation, the type of customers or residents, how goods or services are sold or delivered, likely impact on surrounding properties, and site conditions.
- B. Qualified Uses.**
 - 1. Floor Dependent.**
 - a.** If a use includes “above ground floor only” in the title, it shall be allowed on the second story or higher of a building only.

- b. If a use does not include “above ground floor only” in the title, it shall be allowed on all building stories.

2. Square Footage Dependent.

- a. If a use includes a qualifying statement regarding square footage, such as “less than 15,000 sq ft” or “less than 40,000 sq ft,” the total footprint of the building in which the use may operate shall not exceed the specified square footage.
- b. If a use does not include a qualifying statement regarding square footage, the total footprint of the building in which the use may operate is not restricted, unless otherwise stated in this ordinance.

3. Public or Private Designation.

- a. If a use includes the word “public” in its title, it means owned and operated by a governmental entity or non-profit tax-exempt organization.
- b. If a use includes the word “private” in its title, it means owned and operated by a for-profit organization or business.

C. Principal Uses.

1. Allowance.

- a. Principal uses are allowed by district as established in Table 22.03(3) Principal Uses.
- b. A parcel may contain one or more principal uses.
- c. A development with multiple principal uses shall include only those principal uses designated in Table 22.03(3) Principal Uses as allowed in the applicable zoning district, and each principal use shall be subject to all applicable supplemental standards.

2. Use Categories.

- a. **Residential.** Residential uses are the use of Premises for long-term human habitation by means of ownership or rental, excluding short-term leasing or rental of less than 30 days.
- b. **Public and Institutional.** Public and institutional uses are any use of Premises by organizations dedicated to worship, government, arts and culture, recreation and sports, and other similar areas of public assembly in addition to uses and premises dedicated to education, social service, and

health care. Any use that is not owned by one of the aforementioned organizations is private.

- c. **Commercial.** Commercial uses are uses of a Premises for the commercial sale of merchandise, prepared foods, and food and drink consumption; the transaction of general business and the provision of services; and short-term human habitation, including daily and weekly rental.
- d. **Industrial.** Industrial uses are uses of Premises for the creation, assembly, storage, and repair of items including their wholesale or retail sale in addition to uses and premises dedicated to the sale, maintenance, servicing or storage of automobiles or other vehicles.

D. **Accessory Uses.** Accessory uses are allowed by district, as established in Tables 22.03(5)(A) and (B) Accessory Uses, but only incidental to a legally established, conforming principal use.

E. **Temporary Uses.** Temporary uses are allowed by district as established in Tables 22.03(7)(A) and (B) Temporary Uses.

22.03(3) Principal Uses.

A. **Principal Uses Table.** The following shall be used in the interpretation of Table 22.03(3).

1. **Permitted Uses (P).** Uses which are marked as “P” in the table shall be allowed principal uses subject to all applicable regulations of this Section.
2. **Conditional Uses (C).** Uses which are marked as “C” in the table shall require approval as a Conditional Use as detailed in Subsection 22.11(7) prior to establishment.
3. **Prohibited Uses.** A blank space in the table indicates that a use is prohibited.
4. **Uses Not Listed.** A use not specifically listed is prohibited.
5. **Supplemental Standards.** If a use has supplemental standards, they are referenced in the Supplemental Standards column. Supplemental standards shall apply to the use, regardless of whether it is a permitted or conditional use.
6. **Overlay Districts.** Overlay districts are not included in Tables 22.03(3)(A) and (B) Principal Uses. The uses allowed within each overlay district shall generally follow the uses permitted in the underlying base district, except where specific regulations of the overlay district impose additional restrictions or allowances. The following provisions apply to specific overlay districts:

7. **PUD – Planned Unit Development Overlay District.** Development in the PUD district shall be allowed in accordance with the planned unit development approval process in Subsection 22.11(11) and shall follow the uses permitted in the underlying base district, unless otherwise specified in this Section.
8. **All Other Overlay Districts.** Development within all other overlay districts, including ECO, FW, FF, GFP, FS, CN, and HPD shall generally be more restrictive than the underlying base district. These districts impose additional regulations to address specific concerns such as environmental protection, flood management, historical preservation, and public safety. Permitted uses may be limited or modified to meet the unique goals and objectives of each overlay district.

Table 22.03(3)(A) Principal Uses in Residential Districts					
Principal Uses	Supplemental Standards	RN-1	RN-2	RN-3	RN-4
Residential					
Community Living Arrangement, 8 or fewer residents	22.03(4)(A)(1)	P	P	P	P
Community Living Arrangement, 9 or more residents	22.03(4)(A)(1)	C	C	C	C
Dwelling, Cottage Home/Tiny Home Court	22.03(4)(A)(2)	P	P	P	P
Dwelling, Duplex; Side-by-side	22.03(4)(A)(3)		P	P	P
Dwelling, Duplex; Stacked	22.03(4)(A)(3)		P	P	P
Dwelling, Live-Work Unit	22.03(4)(A)(4)			C	P
Dwelling, Mobile Home Park	22.03(4)(A)(5)			P	P
Dwelling, Multi-Unit Building Complex	22.03(4)(A)(6)				P
Dwelling, Multi-Unit, more than 8 units	22.03(4)(A)(7)				P
Dwelling, Multi-unit, Rear Ground-Floor	22.03(4)(A)(8)				
Dwelling, Multi-Unit, 5-8 units	22.03(4)(A)(9)			P	P
Dwelling, Quadplex	22.03(4)(A)(12)		P	P	P
Dwelling, Rowhome	22.03(4)(A)(10)		P	P	P
Dwelling, Single-Family, Detached	22.03(4)(A)(11)	P	P	P	P
Dwelling, Triplex	22.03(4)(A)(12)		P	P	P
Foster Family Home		P	P	P	P
Residence Hall	22.03(4)(A)(13)				P
Single-Room Occupancy	22.03(4)(A)(14)				P
Public and Institutional					
College/University			C	C	C
Nursing Home	22.03(4)(B)(3)			P	P
Parks and playgrounds		P	P	P	P
Place of Worship		C	C	C	C
Schools K-12	22.03(4)(B)(4)	C	C	C	C
Commercial					
Bed and Breakfast/Short-Term Rentals	22.03(4)(C)(3)	P	P	P	P

Table 22.03(3)(B) Principal Uses in Non-Residential Districts												
Principal Uses	Supplemental Standards	MU	DC	GC	CC	LM	GM	OM	MM	A	I	P
Residential												
Dwelling, Live-Work Unit	22.03(4)(A)(4)	P	C	C								
Dwelling, Multi-Unit, above Ground Floor Only		P	P	P	P							
Dwelling, Multi-unit, Rear Ground Floor	22.03(4)(A)(8)	P	P	P	C							
Dwelling, Multi-Unit; 5-8 Units	22.03(4)(A)(9)	P		P								
Dwelling, Duplex; Side-by-side		P										
Dwelling, Duplex; Stacked		P										
Community Living Arrangement	22.03(4)(A)(1)										P	
Dwelling, Single-Family, Detached		P										
Dwelling, Multi-Unit, >8 units	22.03(4)(A)(7)		P	C	C							
Dwelling, Rowhome	22.03(4)(A)(10)	P										
Residence Hall	22.03(4)(A)(13)	P	P	P	P							
Single Room Occupancy	22.03(4)(A)(14)	P	P	P	P							
Public and Institutional												
Alternative Education Facilities				C	C						P	
Cemetery	22.03(4)(B)(1)										P	
Clinic		P	P	P	P			P	P		P	
College/University			C	C	C						P	
Community Services Facility	22.03(4)(B)(2)		C	P	P	C			C		P	
Crematory											P	
Funeral Home		C		P	P						P	
Hospital					C						P	
Nursing Home	22.03(4)(B)(3)		C								P	
Parks and Playgrounds											P	P
Place of Worship		P	P	P	P						P	
Post Office		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P		P	
Private Place of Assembly		P	P	P	P						P	
School, K-12	22.03(4)(B)(4)										P	
Theater		P	P	P	P						P	
Vocational/Technical School		P	P	P	P				C		P	
Commercial												
Adult-Oriented Establishment	22.03(4)(C)(1)					P	P					
Animal Boarding Facility					P			P	P			
Animal Hospital		C		C	P			P	P			
Veterinary Clinic		C	C	C	P				P			
Artisan Manufacturing	22.03(4)(C)(2)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			
Bar / Lounge / Tavern		P	P	P	P							

Table 22.03(3)(B) Principal Uses in Non-Residential Districts												
Principal Uses	Supplemental Standards	MU	DC	GC	CC	LM	GM	OM	MM	A	I	P
Bed and Breakfast/Short-Term Rentals	22.03(4)(C)(3)											
Brewery / Winery / Distillery						P	P	P	P			
Coffee Shop		P	P	P	P				P			
Commercial Adult and Child-care Centers		P	P	P	P			P	P		P	
Commercial Kitchen			C		C	P	P	P	P			
Commercial Recreation, Indoor			P	P	P	C	C		P			P
Commercial Recreation, Outdoor					C	C						P
Co-Working Space		P	P	P	P			P	P			
Financial & Professional Services		P	P	P	P			P	P		P	
Food Truck Court	22.03(4)(C)(4)	C	P	P	P				P			
General Office		P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			
General Retail (≥15,000 SF)			C	P	P				P			
General Retail (<15,000 SF)		P	P	P	P				P			
General Service		P	P	P	P			P	P	P	P	
Grocery Stores (>25,000 SF)			C	P	P				P			
Grocery Stores (<25,000 SF)		P	P	P	P				P			
Hotels and Motels			P		P				C			
Meeting/Event Facility		P	P	P	P							
Micro-Brewery / Winery / Distillery	22.03(4)(C)(5)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P			
Personal Services		P	P	P	P				P			
Restaurant		P	P	P	P				P			
Industrial												
Auto Dealership and Rental	22.03(4)(D)(1)				C							
Car Wash	22.03(4)(D)(2)			P	P							
Garden Center (With Outdoor Storage)				P	P				P			
Fleet Fueling Facility							C					
General Manufacturing						P	P	P	P			
Heavy Industrial, Indoor							P					
Heavy Industrial, Outdoor							P					
Light Industrial, Indoor						P	P	P	P			
Light Industrial, Outdoor						P	P	P	P			
Self-storage Facility						C						
Utility Infrastructure			C	C	C	C	P	C	C		P	
Vehicle Fueling Station	22.03(4)(D)(3)	C		P	P	C			P			
Vehicle Services - Major Repair/Body Work	22.03(4)(D)(5)					P	P		P			

Table 22.03(3)(B) Principal Uses in Non-Residential Districts												
Principal Uses	Supplemental Standards	MU	DC	GC	CC	LM	GM	OM	MM	A	I	P
Vehicle Services – Minor Maintenance/Repair	22.03(4)(D)(4)			P	P	P	P		P			
Wireless communications facility	22.03(4)(D)(6)	C	C	C	C	C	P	C	C	C	C	

22.03(4) Principal Use Supplemental Standards.

A. Residential Uses.

1. Community Living Arrangements and Adult Family Homes.

- a. All community based residential facilities shall comply with Wis. Stat. §62.23(7)(i) and obtain all proper licensing.
- b. All adult family homes shall comply with Wis. Stat. §62.23(7)(i) and obtain all licensing required by Wis. Stat. §50.032 and §50.033.

2. Dwelling, Cottage Home/Tiny Home Court.

- a. **Number of Cottage Courts.** A maximum of one cottage home/tiny home court shall be allowed per Lot.
- b. **Dwelling Unit Standards.**
 - i. **Dwelling Unit Lot Standards.** If the dwelling-cottage home/tiny home court buildings are located on individual lots, the maximum area for each dwelling unit in a cottage home/tiny home court shall be 1,000 square feet.
 - ii. **Size of Dwelling Units.**
 1. A dwelling-cottage home/ tiny home court building utilized as a dwelling shall have a maximum floor area of 1,000 square feet.
 2. A dwelling-cottage home/ tiny home court building utilized as a common amenity space shall have a maximum floor area of 3,000 square feet.
 - iii. **Number of Dwelling Units.**
 1. A maximum of one dwelling unit shall be allowed per building in a dwelling- cottage home/ tiny home court.

2. A dwelling cottage home/tiny home court development site shall have a minimum of three and a maximum of 12 buildings per site.
3. One of the allowed dwelling-cottage home/tiny home court buildings may be utilized for common amenity space.

iv. Building Orientation and Design.

1. Buildings shall be oriented with their main entrance facing the shared common court open space, except for corner buildings.
2. Corner buildings shall be oriented with their main entrance facing either the shared common court open space or the public right-of-way.

v. Ingress/Egress Windows. A minimum of one two by three foot window or a window meeting the ingress/egress requirements of the building code shall be located on the front façade.

vi. Covered Porch. Buildings shall have a covered front porch meeting the following standards:

1. **Width.** Eight feet minimum.
2. **Depth.** Six feet minimum.
3. **Height.** Seven feet minimum, from floor to bottom of ceiling.

vii. Permanent Foundation Required. Individual cottage home court / tiny home buildings shall be affixed to the ground with a permanent foundation.

c. Common Court Open Space.

- i. Buildings in a dwelling-cottage home/ tiny home court shall be arranged around a common court.
- ii. The common court shall be open to and visible from the public right-of-way.
- iii. The common court shall have a minimum area of 2,500 square feet.
- iv. The common court shall have a minimum width of 30 feet as measured from the interior of the pedestrian walkway.
- v. Required building setbacks do not count as common court open space.

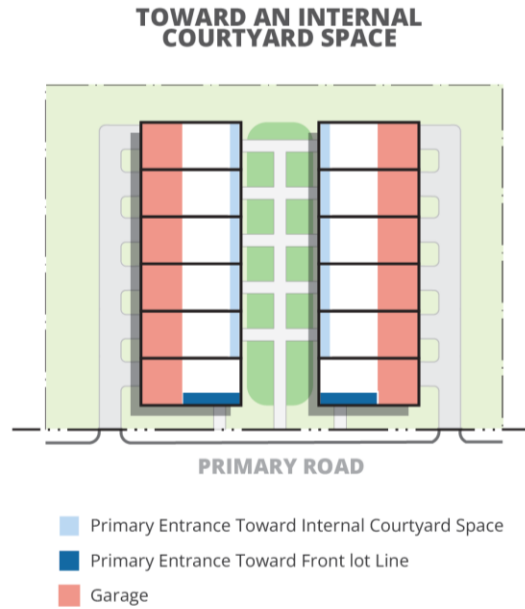


Figure 1 Dwelling-Cottage Court / Tiny Home Court

- vi. A maximum of 30 percent of a common court open space may be used for stormwater management if designed as a rain garden or bioswale.

d. Pedestrian Access.

- i. A pedestrian walkway meeting minimum ADA standards, but no less than three feet wide, shall connect all buildings to the public right-of-way, common court open space, and parking areas.
- ii. The pedestrian walkway shall be setback a minimum of six feet from building entrances.

e. Vehicle Access and Parking.

- i. Parking and driveways shall be located to the rear of the buildings in a dwelling- cottage home/tiny home court.
- ii. Parking shall be accessed by an alley if an alley exists.
- iii. If no alley exists, parking shall be accessed by a single driveway.
- iv. The driveway shall be located either:
 - 1. From the secondary street for a corner development site, or
 - 2. To the interior side of the buildings on the development site.

3. Dwelling, Duplex; Side-by-Side and Stacked.

- a. The primary entrance shall be oriented toward the designated front lot line.
- b. A minimum of one window, meeting the ingress/egress requirements of the building code, shall be located on the front façade.
- c. The overall design shall ensure clear separation between the two units, with shared or distinct walls as applicable.
- d. If a garage is located on the front plane of the dwelling, it shall be set back a minimum of one foot from the front façade of the house.

4. Dwelling, Live-Work Unit.

- a. Construction shall meet requirements of the applicable Wisconsin building code.
- b. The work area shall occupy a maximum of 50% of the total unit.
- c. The work area shall be limited to the first or main floor only.
- d. A minimum of 1 person shall reside and be employed in the live-work unit.
- e. A maximum of 5 people who are not residents of the live-work unit may be employed in the work area at any one time.
- f. Live-work units shall be located in buildings meeting the mixed-use building design standards of Subsection 22.05(2).
- g. Allowed non-residential uses in a live-work unit shall include:
 - i. Artisan Manufacturing
 - ii. Personal Services
 - iii. Private Meeting/Event Facility
 - iv. Financial & Professional Services,
 - v. General Retail,
 - vi. General Office, and
 - vii. Restaurant, no drive-through.

5. Dwelling, Mobile Home Park.

- a. **Minimum Area Requirement.** Mobile home parks shall be located on lots with a minimum area of 1 acre.

- b. State Licensing Requirements.** All mobile home park communities shall obtain and maintain a valid license from the applicable state licensing authority.
- c. Access and Circulation.** Access to and circulation within a mobile home park community shall meet the Internal Access Drive Standards of Subsection 22.06(2).
- d. Rental Pads.**
 - i.** A rental pad shall be provided on each mobile home park rental space.
 - ii.** Rental pads shall be of sufficient size to accommodate the maximum length and width of the mobile home or tiny home to be placed upon it and shall be so located within the rental space to allow compliance with all setback requirements, especially in relation to the placement of porches, decks, carports, garages or other additions.
 - iii. Dimensional Standards.**

Table 22.03(4)(A) Mobile Home Park Community Rental Pad Dimensional Standards	
Rental Pad Standards	
Lot Area, Minimum (sq ft)	2,000
Lot Width, Minimum (ft)	25
Minimum Distance from Internal Access Drives	
Front, Minimum (ft)	10
Side, Minimum (ft)	5
Rear, Minimum (ft)	10
Setbacks for Pads Fronting Public Right of Way	
Front, Minimum (ft)	20
Street Side, Minimum (ft)	20
Interior Side, Minimum (ft)	10
Rear, Minimum (ft)	10

- iv. Accessory Community Buildings and Spaces.** Accessory community buildings and spaces are allowed within manufactured home communities, including but not limited to indoor storage facilities, outdoor recreational areas, laundry facilities, community rooms, or fitness facilities.

6. Dwelling, Multi-Unit Building Complex.

- a. Buildings in a Multi-Unit Building Complex.** All multi-unit buildings in a multi-family building complex shall meet the supplemental standards of Subsection 22.05(5) in addition to the standards of this Subsection.

b. Balconies and Patios.

- i. Balconies and patios are required on at least 25% of all Dwelling Units in multi-unit Buildings.
- ii. In addition to the requirement of Subsection (i), all ground-level Dwelling Units facing a sidewalk, walkway, or public open space shall include a patio or porch accessible from inside the Dwelling Unit of at least 25 square feet in area.
- iii. In addition to the requirement of Subsection (i), all upper-story Dwelling Units facing an existing or planned street or internal access drive (per Subsection 22.06(2)) shall incorporate a balcony or screened porch accessible from inside the Dwelling Unit of at least 25 square feet in area.
- iv. Balconies and patios required by this Subsection (b) shall either project or recess a minimum of 2 feet from the façade wall, as measured from the edge of the patio or railing, as appropriate, to the façade wall.

- c. Upper-Story Pedestrian Access.** Stairwells to upper-story accessways serving two or more individual multi-unit units shall be located per Table 22.03(4)(B).

Table 22.03(4)(B) Upper Story Pedestrian Access		
Building Façade	Fully Enclosed Stairwell	Open Stairwell [1]
Front	Required	Prohibited
Street Side	Allowed	Allowed
Side, Rear	Allowed	Allowed
Notes		
[1] The visibility of an open stairwell from the public right of way or adjacent property shall be minimized through the use of decorative screening materials. Where screening is not possible, other decorative elements including but not limited to decorative awnings, railings, or stair treads may be approved by the Community Development Director or their Designee.		

- d. Mass and Scale.** If the street-facing façade of a multi-unit building in a multi-unit building complex is more than 60 feet wide, the perceived mass and scale of the building shall be reduced by incorporating at least three of the following design elements that are consistent with the development's architectural character to create distinctive variations in the façade:
- i. Changes in texture, material, and color of wall surfaces at least every 60 feet,
 - ii. Pedestrian building pass-through,

- iii. Eight-foot minimum step back of the entire front facade after the ground, second, or third floor,
 - iv. Twenty-foot minimum step back of 30% of the mass of the front façade after the ground floor in a manner that results in a “C” or “U” shaped building,
 - v. One-story minimum step down of height of the side or wing of a building.
- e. **Internal Access Drives.** Multi-Unit complexes shall meet the internal access drive standards established in Subsection 22.06(2).

7. Dwelling, Multi-Unit, More than 8 Units.

- a. **Vehicle Access and Parking.**
- i. Parking and driveways shall be located to the rear of a multi-unit building.
 - ii. Parking shall be accessed by an alley if an alley exists.
 - iii. The driveway shall be located either:
 - 1. From the secondary street for a corner development site, or
 - 2. To the interior side of the multi-unit building.

8. Dwelling, Multi-Unit, Rear Ground-Floor.

- a. A nonresidential area, with a minimum depth of 60 feet shall occupy the front façade of building.
- b. The building entry for the rear ground floor multi-unit dwelling(s) shall be located on one of the following facades, listed in priority order:
 - i. Street-side façade,
 - ii. Rear façade,
 - iii. Front façade.
- c. Dwelling, multi-unit, Rear Ground-Floor shall be in compliance with the building design standards established under Subsection 22.05(5) of this Section.

9. Dwelling, Multi-Unit, 5 to 8 Units.

a. Vehicle Access and Parking.

- i.** Parking and driveways shall be located to the rear of a multi-unit building.
- ii.** Parking shall be accessed by an alley if an alley exists.
- iii.** If no alley exists, parking shall be accessed by a single driveway.
- iv.** The driveway shall be located either:
 - 1.** From the secondary street for a corner development site, or
 - 2.** To the interior side of the multi-unit building.

10. Dwelling, Rowhome.

a. Orientation. Rowhomes shall be oriented with their primary entrances either:

- i.** Toward the designated front lot line. The primary entrance of end unit rowhomes on corner lots may be oriented toward the designated front or exterior side lot line.
- ii.** Toward an internal courtyard space. The primary entrance of end unit rowhomes closest to the designated front lot line shall be oriented toward the designated front lot line.

b. Garages. If a garage is located on the front plane of the dwelling, it shall be set back a minimum of 1 foot from the front façade of the house.

c. Ingress/Egress Windows. For each unit facing a front or exterior side lot line, a minimum of 1 window, meeting the ingress/egress requirements of the building code, shall be located on the front façade.

d. Maximum Units per Development.

- i.** In the RN-2 District, a maximum of 4 rowhome units shall be permitted per development.
- ii.** In the RN-3 District, a maximum of 8 rowhome units shall be permitted per development.

e. Rowhome Clusters.

- i.** Individual Rowhome units shall be articulated through the exterior design of the Rowhome Cluster. This can be accomplished through

dormers, porches, vertical design elements, varying roof forms, or other architectural devices.

- ii. The siting of the Rowhome units in a cluster shall be staggered in order to define street edges, entry points, and public gathering spaces.
- iii. The maximum number of units within a Rowhome Cluster shall be 8.

Figure 2 Rowhomes Cluster

11. Dwelling, Single-Family; Detached.

- a. Any residentially-zoned lot of any size that existed prior to September 1, 2026 may contain a single-family dwelling, provided it meets all dimensional standards of the residential districts, except for lot area and width.
- b. The primary entrance shall be oriented toward the designated front lot line.
- c. A minimum of one window, meeting the ingress/egress requirements of the building code, shall be located on the front façade.
- d. The height of all garage doors shall not exceed 8 feet, unless it is set back a minimum of 40 feet from the front and/or exterior side property line.

12. Dwelling, Triplex and Quadplex.

- a. The primary entrance shall be oriented toward the designated front lot line.
- b. A minimum of one window, meeting the ingress/egress requirements of the building code, shall be located on the front façade.

- c. If a garage is located on the front plane of the dwelling, it shall be set back a minimum of 1 foot from the front façade of the house.

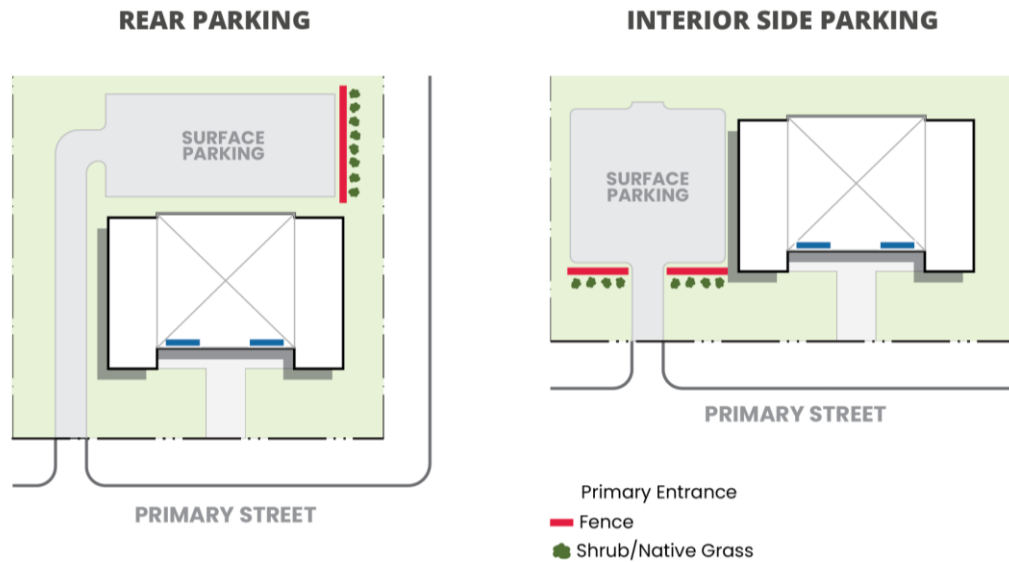


Figure 3 Dwelling, Triplex-Quadplex

13. **Residence Hall.** All residence halls shall meet the building design standards applicable to multi-unit buildings. See Section 22.05.
14. **Single-Room Occupancy.**
 - a. **Building Type.** Single-room occupancies shall be located within a multi-unit building that meets the supplemental standards of Section 22.05 and this Section 22.03. Permitted on upper floors only in MU, DC, GC, and CC districts.
 - b. **Building and Lot Standards.**
 - i. The minimum size of any sleeping room shall be 200 square feet per resident.
 - ii. There shall be a maximum of 4 residents per full bath consisting of a tub or shower, toilet, and sink.
 - iii. Full kitchen facilities, consisting of a stove, oven, sink, refrigerator, food preparation area, and storage areas shall be provided and accessible to all residents.
 - iv. Signs, other than address or tenant identification signs meeting the requirements of Section 22.09, shall not be permitted.

- c. **Tenancy Restrictions.** The minimum rental period of a single-room occupancy shall be 30 days.
- d. **Licensing.** Single-room occupancy uses shall comply with all applicable City licensing and operational requirements.

B. Public and Institutional Uses.

1. Cemetery.

- a. **Minimum Lot Size.** A minimum of 3 contiguous acres shall be required to establish a cemetery not located on the same tract of land as a place of worship.
- b. **Minimum Yard Setback Requirements.**
 - i. The minimum yard setback required for all structures, excluding gatehouses, shall be 20 feet from any exterior property line. A gatehouse shall meet the setback requirements of the base zoning district in which it is located.
 - ii. The minimum yard setback required for mausoleums and columbaria adjacent to a street shall be equal to a principal building front yard setback in the district.

2. Community Services Facility. In the DC District, no more than one Community Services Facility shall be permitted per block face, unless otherwise approved through a conditional use permit or a specific zoning action.

3. Nursing Home. In the DC District, nursing homes shall be located on upper floors only, with commercial space required on the first floor. Dining rooms and other non-residential uses may be permitted on the first floor, provided commercial space requirements are still met.

4. School, Elementary, Middle, High.

- a. Athletic fields shall be buffered from adjacent property in a residential district with a Type 4 or Type 5 buffer as set forth in Subsection 22.07(7).
- b. Parking areas that directly face a residential district shall be buffered with a Type 1, 2, or 3 buffer, as set forth in Subsection 22.07(7).
- c. Schools on properties that directly abut a residential district shall be buffered with a Type 4 or Type 5 buffer, as set forth in Subsection 22.07(7).
- d. Student pick-up/drop-off areas shall adhere to WisDOT standards for vehicular circulation and stacking regardless of roadway jurisdiction.

- e. Schools shall have access from either a Collector or Arterial Street.
- f. Schools more than 50,000 square feet in size shall have at least 2 points of ingress/egress that are compliant with the driveway provisions in Subsection 22.06(3). This requirement is not applicable for adaptive reuse of existing buildings.

C. Commercial Uses.

1. Adult-Oriented Establishment.

- a. **Location.** Adult-oriented establishments shall not be located within 1,000 feet of any school or place of worship and shall not be located within 500 feet of any residential zone, public park or any other adult oriented establishment.
- b. **Standards of Measurement.** The distances provided in this Subsection shall be measured in a straight line, without regard to intervening structures or objects, from the closest point of the structure or portion of the structure occupied or proposed for occupancy by the adult-oriented establishment to the nearest point of the parcel of property or land use district boundary from which the proposed land use is to be separated.

2. Artisan Manufacturing.

- a. Outdoor storage shall be prohibited.
- b. Outdoor operations or activities may be approved with a temporary use permit.
- c. Artisan manufacturing shall not create or cause any perceptible noise, odor, smoke, electrical interference, or vibrations that constitute a public or private nuisance to neighboring properties.
- d. Retail sales of goods manufactured on-site shall be required and shall comprise a minimum of 25% of the total area of the building. Retail sales areas shall be located on the ground floor and shall be directly adjacent to storefront windows.

3. Bed and Breakfast/Short-Term Rental.

- a. Off-street parking shall be provided in accordance with Section 22.06.
- b. One Permanent Post Sign is permitted in accordance with the standards outlined in Section 22.09 of this Chapter.

- c. No bedrooms shall be located in an accessory structure unless the structure is an approved accessory dwelling unit.
- d. Bed and Breakfast Establishments shall comply with applicable State Statute.

4. Food Truck Court.

- a. A minimum of 3 food trucks shall be accommodated per food truck court.
- b. A minimum of 10 feet of clearance shall be provided between all individual food trucks and from buildings.
- c. The area for a food truck court shall be clearly defined and separated from all patron parking with an enclosure. Any use of fencing or planters to separate the food truck court from parking shall provide visibility into the site and shall not exceed 4 feet in height.
- d. To create an inviting and attractive aesthetic environment, seating and shade elements shall be provided.
- e. A food truck court shall be located a minimum of 750 feet from any other food truck court.
- f. Electrical service shall be provided for each food truck. Generators shall be prohibited.
- g. A permanent restroom facility connected to City sanitary sewer and water shall be provided.

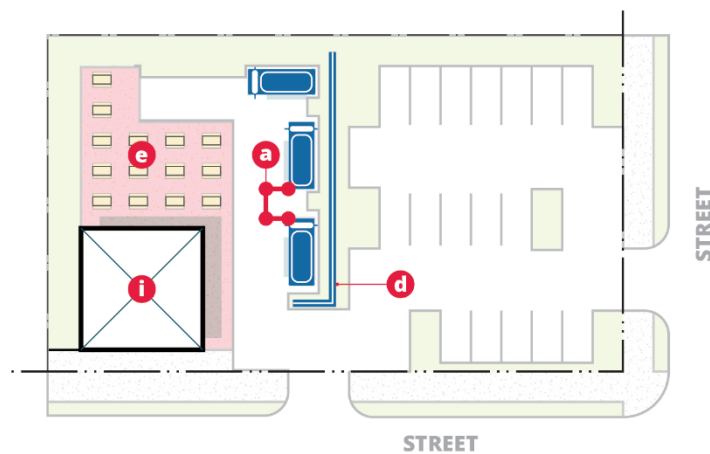


Figure 4 Food Truck Court

- h.** The Food Truck Court shall be in compliance in all other respects with Municipal Code §8.18.

5. Micro-Brewery/Winery/Distillery.

- a.** A micro-brewery/winery/distillery shall include one or more accessory or principal uses such as a restaurant, retail, tasting room or other uses incidental to the brewery, distillery, or winery and open and accessible to the public.
- b.** Storage of materials used in the manufacturing, processing, and for distribution shall be located entirely within a building.

D. Industrial.

1. Auto Dealership and Rental.

- a. The minimum lot size for auto dealerships and rental facilities shall be 3 acres.
- b. Vehicle display areas shall:
 - i. Be exempt from interior parking lot landscape requirements.
 - ii. Be allowed to cluster required perimeter parking lot landscape requirements to preserve views of displayed vehicles.
 - iii. Be located on hard-surfaced areas as approved by the City Engineer.
- c. All displayed vehicles shall be functional and legally-operable on public highways. Vehicles that are not functional and legally-operable on public highways shall be stored indoors or in designated parking areas for no longer than 24 hours.
- d. Operations shall not create obstructions to traffic circulation on public streets.
- e. Employee and customer parking spaces must be clearly signed. Service storage or sales inventory vehicles may not be parked in those spaces at any time.
- f. Vehicles may not be parked in pedestrian walkways, drive aisles, or landscape areas.
- g. Vehicle panic buttons should not be used except in cases of actual emergencies. They may not be used by dealership staff to locate parked vehicles.

- h. For dealerships adjacent to residential uses, outdoor PA systems may not be used.
- i. Gas pumps and repair bays at auto dealerships and rental facilities shall be set back a minimum of 35 feet from the street right-of-way, and 40 feet from side and rear lot lines.

2. Car Wash.

- a. Hours of operation shall be restricted to between 7:00 am and 9:00 pm only when adjacent to residential districts.
- b. All mechanical equipment, including self-service vacuum compressor units, shall be enclosed within a building.
- c. All facilities shall be designed and configured such that any outdoor spraying preparation or drying activities are directed away from any abutting residential properties.
- d. All car wash facilities and accessory equipment such as vacuums, dryers, accessory buildings, etc. shall be set back a minimum of 100 feet from any residential districts.
- e. If self-service vacuum facilities are provided:
 - i. They shall be set back a minimum of 20 feet from all property lines but no closer than 100 feet from residential lot lines.
 - ii. A minimum of 1 parking space shall be provided for each vehicle capable of being serviced at any one time at such vacuum facility. Parking spaces for accessory vacuum facilities shall not interfere with circulation or entrance or exit drives.
- f. All carwash facilities shall be equipped with, and maintain in operation, a water recycling system that shall recycle a minimum of 50% of the water being used by the facility.
- g. Vehicle wash bays shall be set so the bay door is perpendicular to the street or otherwise be screened with a buffer from any residential property or the street right-of-way. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer is required when the service bays directly face a residential property. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer is required when the property abuts a residential lot at the rear, as set forth in Subsection 22.07(7).

3. Vehicle Fueling Stations. The entire building shall conform to the design standards established for the district in Subsection 22.05(2).

a. Fuel Pumps and Canopies.

- i. Location.** All fuel pumps and canopies shall meet the setback requirements of the district.
- ii. Materials.**
 1. Fuel pump canopy support columns shall be fully clad in the same material as the principal building, at least to the height of the top of the fuel pumps.
 2. Rooflines and materials of canopies should tie into the architectural style of the principal structure.
- iii. Lighting.** Fuel pump canopy lighting shall be fully recessed.

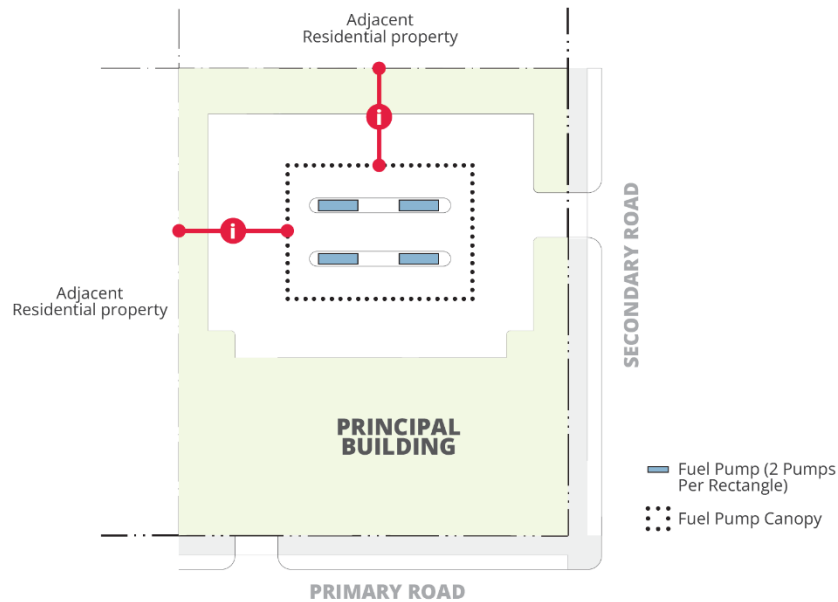


Figure 5 Vehicle Fueling Station

4. Vehicle Services – Minor Maintenance/Repair.

- a.** Vehicle service bays associated with vehicle services, minor maintenance/repair shall be located a minimum of 100 feet from any residential property line.
- b.** Vehicle service bay shall be set to the bay door perpendicular to the street or otherwise be screened with a buffer from any residential property or the street right-of-way. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer is required when the service bays directly face a residential property. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer is

required when the property abuts a residential lot at the rear, as set forth in Subsection 22.07(7).

- c. Operations shall be limited to between the hours of 7:00 am and 9:00 pm.

5. Vehicle Services, Major Repair/Body Work.

- a. Shall be located no closer than 100 feet from properties with the following pre-existing uses:
 - i. All residential uses,
 - ii. Schools K-12,
 - iii. Place of Worship,
 - iv. College/University,
 - v. Parks and playgrounds, and
 - vi. Cemetery.
- b. The requirement in Subsection (a) shall not apply to educational institutions where vehicle repair or body work is conducted as part of a vocational or educational program.
- c. Vehicle service bays associated with vehicle services, minor maintenance/repair shall be located a minimum of 100 feet from any residentially-zoned property line.
- d. Vehicle service bays shall be set perpendicular to the street or otherwise be screened with a buffer from any residential property or the street right-of-way. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer is required when the service bays directly face a residential property. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer is required when the property abuts a residential lot at the rear, as set forth in Subsection 22.07(7). All required buffers shall be provided in addition to any minimum setback requirements.
- e. Vehicles that are not operable or suitable for driving shall be stored indoors, in accessory outdoor storage areas meeting all requirements of Subsection 22.03(6)(L), or in screened parking areas.

6. Wireless Communications Facility.

- a. **Purpose.** This ordinance sets forth the City's regulatory authority in accordance with Wis. Stat. §66.0404.

- b. **Applicability.** The City’s regulatory power extends to three types of projects, all for the installation of types of cell phone transmission facilities.
 - i. Projects requiring construction of a new tower.
 - ii. Projects requiring substantial modification of an existing tower and facilities, but not construction of a new tower. Projects of this type are referred to as “class 1 collocation.”
 - iii. Projects requiring neither construction of a new tower, nor substantial modification of an existing tower and facilities. Projects of this type are referred to as “class 2 collocation.”
- c. **Siting, Construction of New Structure; Substantial Modification of Existing Structure (Class 1 Collocation).**
 - i. **Conditional Use Permit Required.** A conditional use permit is required for the siting and construction of a new mobile service support structure and facility and/or the substantial modification of an existing support structure and mobile service facilities (class 1 collocation) and is subject only to the conditions set forth in this ordinance.
 - ii. **Applications for Permits.** Applications for a permit shall be provided by the Department of Community Development. Applications shall be completed and filed with the Department of Community Development and shall include the following information:
 - 1. Name and business address and contact information for the applicant.
 - 2. Location of the proposed or affected support structure.
 - 3. The location of the proposed mobile service facility.
 - 4. If the application substantially modifies an existing support structure, a construction plan which describes the proposed modification to the support structure and the equipment and network components, including antennas, transmitters, receivers, base stations, power supplies, cabling and related equipment associated with the proposed modifications.
 - 5. If the application is to construct a new mobile service support structure, a construction plan which describes a proposed mobile service support structure and equipment network components, including antennas, transmitters, receivers, base stations, power

supplies, cabling and related equipment to be placed on or around the new mobile service support structure.

6. If the application is to construct a new mobile service support structure, an explanation as to why the applicant chose the proposed location and why the applicant did not choose collocation, including a sworn statement from the individual who has responsibility over the placement of the mobile service support structure, attesting that collocation within the applicants search ring would not result in the same mobile service functionality, coverage and capacity; is technically unfeasible or is economically burdensome to the mobile service provider.
7. If an applicant submits an application for a permit to engage in an activity described in this ordinance, which contains all the information required under (i) through (vi) above, the Department of Community Development shall consider the application complete. If the Department of Community Development does not believe the application complete, the Department of Community Development shall notify the applicant in writing within 10 days of receiving the application, that the application is not complete. The written notification shall specify in detail the required information that was incomplete. An applicant may resubmit an application as often as necessary until it is complete.

iii. Referral to Plan Commission.

1. If the application is complete as determined by the Department of Community Development, the matter shall be referred to the Plan Commission for its review.
2. Within 90 days of its receipt of a complete application, the Plan Commission shall complete all of the following or the applicant may consider the application approved, except that the applicant and the Plan Commission may agree in writing to an extension of the 90-day period:
 1. Review the application to determine whether it complies with all applicable aspects of the City's building code and zoning ordinances.
 2. Make a final decision whether to approve or deny the application.
 3. Notify the applicant, in writing, of its final decision.

4. If the decision is to deny application, include with the written notification substantial evidence which supports the decision.
3. The Plan Commission may deny an application if an applicant refuses to evaluate the feasibility of collocation within the applicant's search ring and provide the sworn statement described under Section 22.03(4)(D)(6)(c)(ii)(6).

iv. Standards.

1. The facility, any support structures, and any guy wires shall meet all applicable setback requirements for the zoning district in which they are located.
2. The facility shall comply with all height restrictions noted in Appendix C of the Waukesha County Code of Ordinances – the Airport Height Ordinance.
3. The tower shall be constructed with a fall radius that is within the boundaries of the property on which it is located, or it shall be designed to collapse within an area that is within the boundaries of the property on which it is located.
4. Towers shall be tapering monopole design, unless an alternative structure is approved by the Plan Commission. Internal cable routing must be provided.
5. Any security fencing at the base of the structure must meet the applicable standards for fencing in Subsection 22.04(2) of this code. A chain link fence, if used, shall be black vinyl coated.
6. Accessory structures must comply with setback and dimensional requirements for Principal Uses in the zoning district where they are located and must meet all applicable design, development, and landscaping standards in this chapter unless an exception is approved by the Plan Commission.
7. A tower or antenna may locate on an existing alternative support structure such as a clock tower, steeple, building, water tower, or similar structure. However, no new tower may locate on a structure which is part of an individually designated Local Landmark or in a locally designated Historic District.

- v. **Engineering Certification.** The applicant shall provide the Plan Commission with an engineering certification showing that a mobile

service support structure, or an existing structure, is designed to collapse within a smaller area than the set back or fall zone area required in the zoning ordinance. The requirements in Subsection (iv)(3) above shall not apply to such a structure unless the Plan Commission provides the applicant with substantial evidence that the engineering certification is flawed.

- vi. **Abandonment.** Any antenna or tower that is not operated for a continuous period of 12 months shall be considered abandoned. In such circumstances, the owner of such antenna or tower or owner(s) of the property where the tower or antenna is located shall remove said antenna and/or tower including all supporting equipment, buildings, and foundations to a depth of 5 feet and shall restore and stabilize the property within 90 days of receipt of notice from the Community Development Director or designee. Native, low-growing vegetation shall be used for stabilization purposes, and the deadline for complete stabilization may be extended to the next growing season as necessary, provided temporary erosion control measures are used until planting is complete. If removal and restoration does not occur to the satisfaction of the Community Development Director or designee within the said 90 days, the City may pursue enforcement as provided in Section 22.11(15).
- vii. **Performance Bond.** A performance bond shall be required in the amount of \$20,000 prior to the issuance of a permit under this Subsection to guarantee that the tower and all supporting equipment, buildings, and foundations will be removed when no longer in operation. If, prior to the removal of the tower, tower removal rates exceed \$20,000, the City reserves the right to impose a special charge on the property in the event the City is required to remove the facilities.
- viii. **Fee.** The fee for the permit shall be established under the procedure set forth in Subsection 22.11(3)(B)(4)(b) of this Chapter and shall comply with Wis. Stat. §66.0404(4)(d)2.

d. **Collocation on Existing Support Structures (Class 2 Collocation).**

- i. A permit is required for a class 2 collocation. A class 2 collocation is a permitted use but still requires the issuance of a permit.
- ii. Applications for a permit shall be provided by the Department of Community Development. Applications shall be made and filed with the Department of Community Development and shall include the following information.

1. Name and business address and contact information for the applicant.
 2. Location of the proposed or affected support structure.
 3. The location of the proposed mobile service facility.
- iii. A class 2 collocation is subject to the same requirements for the issuance of a building permit to which any other type of commercial development or land use development is subject.
- iv. If an applicant submits an application to the Planning Department for a permit to engage in a class 2 collocation and the application contains all of the information required by Subsection (9)(b), above, the Department of Community Development shall consider the application complete. If the required information is not in the application, the Department of Community Development shall notify the applicant in writing, within five (5) days of receiving the application, that the application is not complete. The written notification shall specify in detail the required information that was incomplete. An applicant may resubmit an application as often as necessary until it is complete.
- v. Within forty-five (45) days of its receipt of a complete application, the zoning administrator shall complete all of the following or the applicant may consider the application approved, except that the applicant and the zoning administrator may agree in writing to an extension of the forty-five (45) day period:
1. Make a final decision whether to approve or deny the application.
 2. Notify the applicant, in writing, of its final decision.
 3. If the application is approved, issue the applicant the relevant permit.
 4. If the decision is to deny application, include with the written notification an explanation of the Building or Zoning Chapter which results in denial.
- vi. The fee for the permit shall be established under the procedure set forth in Subsection 22.11(3)(B)(4)(b) of this Chapter and shall comply with Wis. Stat. §66.0404(4)(d)1.

22.03(5) Accessory Uses.

A. **Accessory Uses Table.** The following shall be used in the interpretation of Table 22.03(5)(A).

1. **Permitted Uses (P).** Uses that are marked as “P” in the table shall be allowed accessory uses subject to all applicable regulations of this Section .
2. **Conditional Uses (C).** Uses that are marked as “C” in the table shall require approval as a Conditional Use as detailed in Subsection 22.11(7) prior to establishment.
3. **Prohibited Uses.** A blank space in the table indicates that a use is prohibited.
4. **Uses Not Listed.** A use not specifically listed is prohibited unless it is determined that the use is a part of a general use type as described in Subsection 22.03(2)(A).
5. **Supplemental Standards.** If a use has supplemental standards, they are referenced in the Supplemental Standards column. Supplemental standards shall apply to the use, regardless of whether it is a permitted or conditional use.
6. **Overlay Districts.** Overlay districts are not included in Table 22.03(5)(A) Accessory Uses. The uses allowed within each overlay district shall generally follow the uses permitted in the underlying base district, except where specific regulations of the overlay district impose additional restrictions or allowances. The following provisions apply to specific overlay districts:
 - a. **PUD - Planned Unit Development Overlay District.** Development in the PUD district shall be allowed in accordance with the planned unit development approval process in Subsection 22.11(11) and shall follow the uses permitted in the underlying base district, unless otherwise specified in this Section.
 - b. **All Other Overlay Districts.** Development within all other overlay districts, including ECO, FWO, FSO, FFO, CN, and HPD, shall generally be more restrictive than the underlying base district. These districts impose additional regulations to address specific concerns such as environmental protection, flood management, historical preservation, and public safety. Permitted uses may be limited or modified to meet the unique goals and objectives of each overlay district.

Table 22.03(5)(A) Accessory Uses in Residential Districts					
Accessory Uses	Supplemental Standards	RN-1	RN-2	RN-3	RN-4
Accessory Building/Structure	22.03(6)(A)	P	P	P	P
Accessory Commercial Units	22.03(6)(B)	C	C	C	C
Accessory Commercial Playground		P	P	P	P

Table 22.03(5)(A) Accessory Uses in Residential Districts					
Accessory Uses	Supplemental Standards	RN-1	RN-2	RN-3	RN-4
Accessory Dwelling Unit	22.03(6)(C)	P	P	P	P
Child Day Care Home	22.03(6) (D)	P	P	P	P
Garage / Rummage Sales	22.03(6)(E)	P	P	P	P
Home Occupation	22.03(6)(H)	P	P	P	P
Model Home	22.03(6)(I)	P	P	P	P
Solar Energy Collection System, Canopy	22.03(6)(M)		P	P	P
Solar Energy Collection System, Ground Mounted	22.03(6)(N)	P	P	P	P
Solar Energy Collection System, Roof Mounted	22.03(6)(O)	P	P	P	P
Swimming Pool, Private	22.03(6) (P)	P	P	P	P
Wind Energy Conversion System	22.03(6)(Q)	P	P	P	P

Table 22.03(5)(B) Accessory Uses in Non-Residential Districts												
Accessory Uses	Supplemental Standards	MU	DC	GC	CC	LM	GM	OM	MM	A	I	P
Accessory Building / Structure	22.03(6)(A)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Child Day Care Home		P										
Accessory Service Facility						P	P			P	P	P
Accessory Commercial Units												
ATM		P	P	P	P			P	P			
Construction-Related Activity						P	P	P	P			
Contractor's Office						P	P	P				
Contractor's Yard						C	P	C	C			
Drive-Through Facility	22.03(6)(F)	C		P	P			C	C			
Fleet Fueling Facility						P	C	C		P	P	
Fleet Vehicle Storage /Maintenance	22.03(6)(G)				C	C	P	C	C		P	
Outdoor Display / Sale of Merchandise	22.03(6)(J)	C	C	C	P				P			
Outdoor Seating	22.03(6)(K)	P	P	P	P			P	P			P
Outdoor Storage	22.03(6)(L)				C	P	P	P	C			
Pop-Up Retail / Restaurant		P	P	P	P				P		P	P
Solar Energy Collection System, Canopy	22.03(6)(M)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	
Solar Energy Collection System, Ground-Mounted	22.03(6)(N)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Solar Energy Collection System, Roof-Mounted	22.03(6)(O)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P
Wind Energy Conversion System	22.03(6)(Q)	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P	P

22.03(6) Accessory Use Supplemental Standards.

A. Accessory Building/Structure.

1. Types.

- a. **Small Accessory Buildings/Structures.** A small accessory building/structure shall be any accessory building/structure less than or equal to 200 square feet in gross area. Open accessory structures less than 50 square feet in area and less than 10 feet in height may be located in any yard.
- b. **Large Accessory Buildings/Structures.** A large accessory building/structure shall be any accessory building/structure greater than 200 square feet in gross area.

2. Number.

a. Small Accessory Buildings/Structures.

- i. Small accessory buildings are limited to two per lot.
- ii. Open small accessory structures are limited to two per lot.

b. Large Accessory Buildings/Structures.

- i. Enclosed large accessory buildings are limited to one per lot.
- ii. Lots containing a principal dwelling with an attached garage shall not be permitted an enclosed large accessory building or structure, except where the structure is approved as an accessory dwelling unit (ADU).
- iii. Open large accessory structures are limited to two per lot.

3. Campers, Recreational Vehicles, Etc. Prohibited for Use. Campers, travel trailers, and recreational vehicles are not permitted for use as an accessory building or structure.

4. Dimensional Standards. Accessory buildings/structures shall meet the dimensional standards established in Table 22.03(6)(A).

Table 22.03(6)(A) Accessory Building/Structure Dimensional Standards	
Yard Setbacks	
Front, Minimum	Aligned with the façade of the principal building, unless otherwise approved by the Community Development Director or his or her Designee.
Street Side, Minimum	Aligned with the street side elevation of principal Building, unless otherwise approved by the Community Development Director or their Designee.

Table 22.03(6)(A) Accessory Building/Structure Dimensional Standards	
Interior Side, Minimum	Five feet, garages existing as of September 1 2026 can be rebuilt with existing setbacks but shall be contained on the lot and not overhang the lot line, and may be extended along that existing lot line.
Rear, Minimum	Five feet, garages existing as of September 1 2026 may be rebuilt with existing setbacks but must be contained on the lot and not overhang the lot line, and may be extended along that existing lot line.
Building/Structure Standards	
Height, Maximum	20 feet, or the maximum height of the principal structure, whichever is less.
Building Area, Maximum	1,500 square feet of the portion of the lot on which accessory structures may be located.

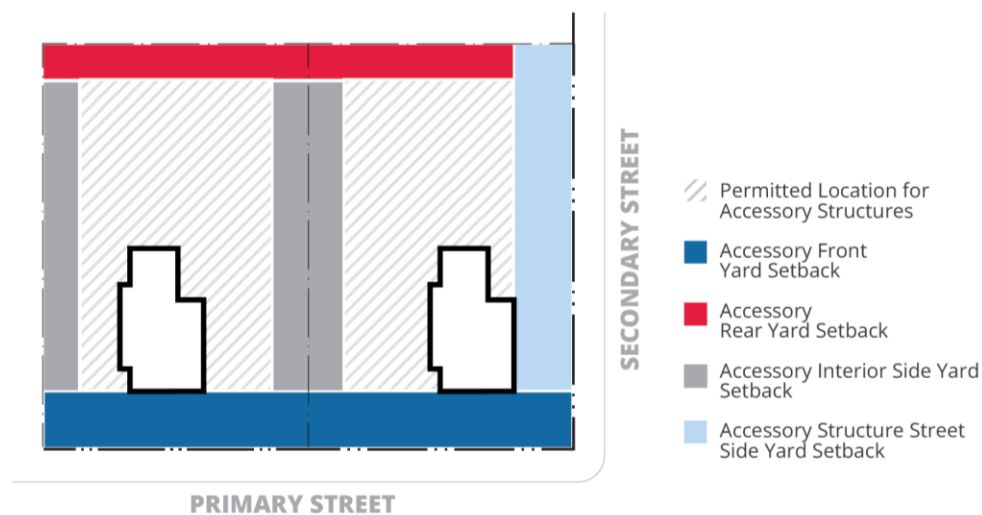


Figure 6 Accessory Building/Structure

B. Accessory Commercial Units.

- Use Accessory To.** Accessory commercial units shall be allowed accessory to one-family dwelling and duplex dwelling uses only.
- Number.** One accessory commercial unit shall be allowed per lot.
- Location.** Accessory commercial units shall be allowed only interior to the principal dwelling or in an accessory building meeting all standards of Subsection 22.03(5)(A).
- Employees.** All onsite employees of an Accessory Commercial Unit shall be residents of the property.

5. **Outside Entrance.** If located within the principal dwelling, the commercial unit may have a private entrance, but such an entrance shall be located on or facing the interior side or rear of the principal dwelling.
6. **On-Site Customers.** An accessory commercial unit may receive customers or clients on site by appointment only or at a rate established per Conditional Use Permit approval process (Subsection 12.11(7)).
7. **Parking.** One off-street parking space shall be provided in addition to those required for the principal dwelling unless approved by the Plan Commission.
8. **Signs.** One post sign, meeting the following standards, shall be allowed per accessory commercial unit.
 - a. **Sign Area.** The maximum sign area shall be 4 square feet.
 - b. **Sign Height.** The maximum sign height shall be 6 feet.
 - c. **Location.** The sign shall be located a maximum of 10 feet from the principal structure.
9. **Prohibited Accessory Commercial Unit Uses.** The following uses shall be prohibited as accessory commercial unit uses:
 - a. All public and institutional uses,
 - b. All commercial uses with the exception of artisan manufacturing, general commercial, personal services, professional and financial services, general office, and commercial kitchen,
 - c. All industrial uses.
 - d. Exterior storage of equipment or materials related to a business use.

C. Accessory Dwelling Units.

1. **Number.** One accessory dwelling shall be allowed per lot.
2. **Fire Wall Separation.** Firewall separation shall be provided as required by the Building Code.
3. **Detached Accessory Dwelling Units.**
 - a. A detached accessory dwelling unit shall have separate water/sewer lines from the principal structure.

- b. A detached accessory dwelling unit shall have the same roof type and pitch as the primary dwelling.
 - c. A minimum distance of 10 feet shall be maintained between the accessory dwelling unit and the primary dwelling unit, as an exception to the dimensional standards for typical accessory buildings.
 - d. A detached accessory dwelling unit shall not exceed 75 percent of the floor area of the principal structure or 1,200 square feet, whichever is less.
4. **Attached or Internal Dwelling Units.** Accessory dwelling units that are attached or internal to the principal dwelling, shall:

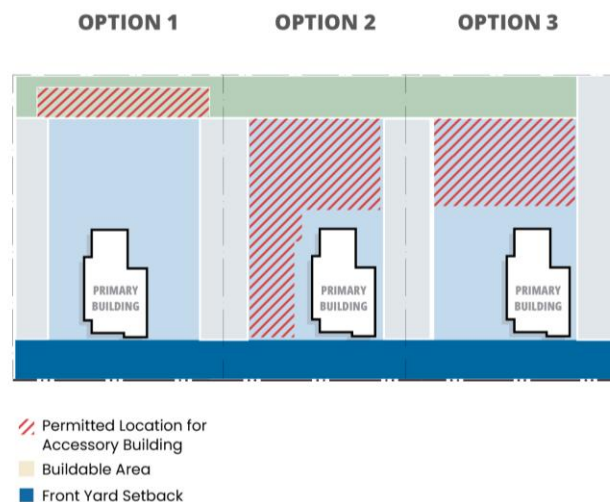


Figure 7 Accessory Dwelling Units

- a. Not exceed 40 percent of the area of the principal dwelling, or
 - b. May occupy the entirety of a basement or attic space, provided that basement dwelling spaces have building code compliant egress. Egress staircases shall be allowed only on the interior side or rear of structure.
- D. Child Day Care Home.** Any child day care home permitted as an accessory use shall comply with all requirements applicable to Child Care Providers in Wisconsin Statutes Chapter 48, Subchapter XV, or successor provisions.
- E. Garage/ Rummage Sales.** Garage sales are permitted in all residential zoning districts, provided that each sale does not exceed four consecutive days and no more than three sales are held at the same property per calendar year.
- F. Drive-Through Facility.**

1. **Location.** Drive-through facilities, including but not limited to order boxes, display boards, stacking spaces and lanes, shall be located to the interior side or rear of the building to which the drive-through facility is accessory.
2. **Stacking.**
 - a. **Stacking Lanes.** Stacking lanes shall have a minimum depth of 20 feet per stacking space and the following minimum lane widths:
 - i. One lane: 12 feet,
 - ii. Two or more lanes: ten feet per lane.
 - b. **Stacking Spaces.** Drive-through facilities shall have the minimum number of stacking spaces established per principal use as detailed in Table 22.03(6)(B). Plan Commission may increase or reduce the number of stacking spaces based on the site plan.

Table 22.03(6)(B) Drive-Through Stacking Requirements		
Use	Minimum Stack	Measure From
Automated Teller Machine	2 per machine	teller machine
Bank Teller Lane	2 per lane	teller or window
Coffee Shops	6 per order box	order box [1]
Restaurant	6 per order box	order box [1]
Carwash Stall, Automatic, less than 100 feet long	5 per bay	bay entrance
Carwash Stall, Automatic, 100 feet long or more	15 per bay	bay entrance
Carwash Stall, Manual	2 per stall	bay entrance
Oil Change Facility	2 per service bay	service bay entrance
Pharmacy	4 per lane	machine or window
Other Use	As determined by the Zoning Administrator	
Notes		
[1] Four of the required stacking spaces shall be located between the order-box and pick-up window, including the stacking space at the order box.		

3. **Drive-Through Display Signs.**
 - a. A maximum of two display signs per stacking lane may be permitted for a drive-through facility.
 - b. The combined maximum area of the display boards shall be 80 square feet.
 - c. Each display sign shall not exceed:
 - i. 40 square feet in area, and
 - ii. Eight feet in height.

- d. Display signs may utilize digital boards for 100 percent of the permitted display sign area.
- 4. **Overhead Canopy.** Should a freestanding overhead canopy be utilized, it shall meet the standards of vehicle fueling station canopies, per Subsection 22.03(4)(D)(3).
- 5. **Screening.** If located adjacent to a property with a residential use or in a residential district, a buffer shall be utilized to minimize the impact of display boards, headlights, and other off-site impacts of drive-through facilities. A Type 1, 2, or 3 buffer is required when the drive-through facility directly faces a residential property. A Type 4 or 5 buffer is required when the property abuts a residential lot at the rear, as set forth in Subsection 22.07.07.

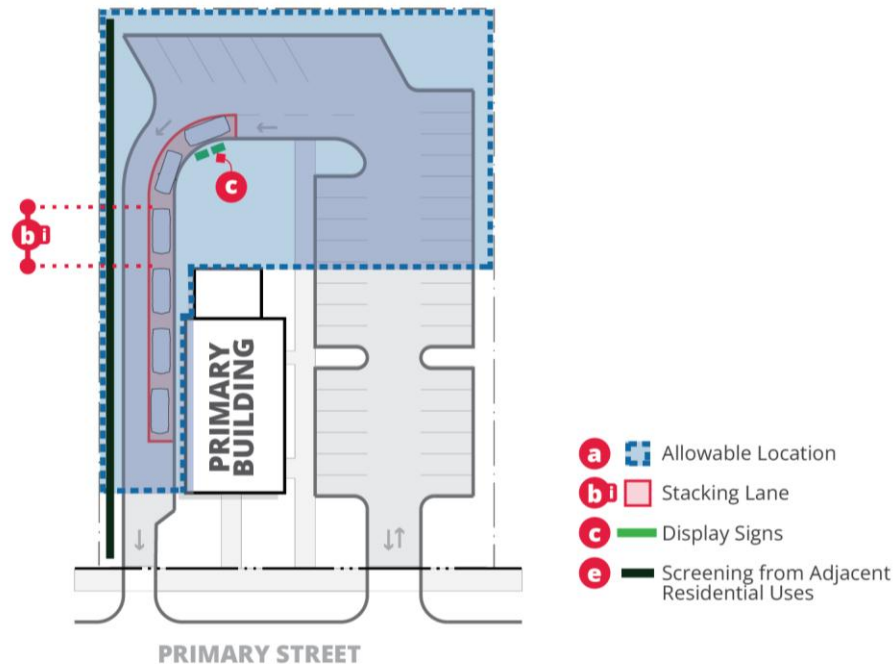


Figure 8 Drive Through Facility

G. Fleet Vehicle Storage/ Maintenance.

- 1. **Storage.** Fleet vehicle storage shall be allowed only in parking areas meeting all landscape and screening requirements.
- 2. **Maintenance.** Fleet vehicle maintenance shall occur indoors only.

H. Home Occupation.

- 1. **Use Accessory To.** Home occupations shall be allowed accessory to any residential use.

2. **Location.** A home occupation may be located interior to the principal dwelling or in an accessory building meeting all standards of Subsection 22.03(6)(A).
 3. **Employees.** Only residents of the residential unit of the property may be employed on the premises.
 4. **Outside Entrance.** If located within the principal structure, there shall be no separate entrance unless required by state statute.
 5. **On-Site Customers/Clients.** A home occupation may receive no more than one appointment at a time.
 6. **Signs.** A home occupation shall not display outdoor signs.
 7. **Prohibited Home Occupations.** The following uses shall be prohibited as home occupations:
 - a. All public and institutional uses.
 - b. All commercial uses with the exception of personal, professional, and financial services; and general office.
 - c. All industrial uses.
 - d. Exterior storage of equipment or materials related to a business use.
- I. Model Home.** A dwelling used as a model home shall have received a certificate of occupancy for residential use prior to being used as a model home.
- J. Outdoor Display/Sale of Merchandise.**
1. Outside sales shall be clearly secondary to the principal use within the associated principal structure.
 2. The display area shall not extend more than 12 feet from the front face of the building, unless otherwise approved by the Plan Commission.
 3. Merchandise for sale may not be displayed on the public right of way unless there is a street closure for a special event.
- K. Outdoor Seating.**
1. **Principal Use.** Outdoor seating shall be allowed accessory use to a legal principal use only.
 2. **Location.** Accessory outdoor seating/display areas may be located:

- a. Within the available right-of-way directly in front of the principal use to which the outdoor seating is accessory, with an approved Sidewalk Café Permit in accordance with Municipal Code §8.116.
 - b. In a parking lot so long as:
 - i. No more than 10 percent of the required parking spaces (per Subsection 22.06(4)(B)) are utilized,
 - ii. The outdoor seating/display area is directly accessible from inside the principal use to which it is accessory, and
 - iii. The outdoor seating/display area is surrounded by a barrier with a minimum height of three feet and maximum height of four feet.
- 3. **Noise.** No sound production or reproduction machine or device (including, but not limited to musical instruments, loud-speakers, and sound amplifiers) shall be used, operated, or played in an outdoor seating/display area within 100 feet of a residentially zoned property.
- 4. **Hours of Operation.** Hours of operation shall be the same as those for the principal use to which the outdoor seating or display area is accessory, except that Sidewalk Café seating hours shall be governed by the applicable Sidewalk Café Permit issued in accordance with Municipal Code §8.116.
- 5. **Furnishings.**
 - a. Tables, chairs, umbrellas, and other furnishings associated with the outdoor seating/display area shall be of sufficient quality design, materials, and workmanship to ensure the safety and convenience of area occupants and compatibility with adjacent uses.
 - b. If located on a public sidewalk, no tables, chairs, umbrellas, or other furnishings or equipment associated with the outdoor seating area shall be attached, chained, or otherwise affixed to any curb, sidewalk, tree, post, sign, or other public fixture within the outdoor seating/display area.

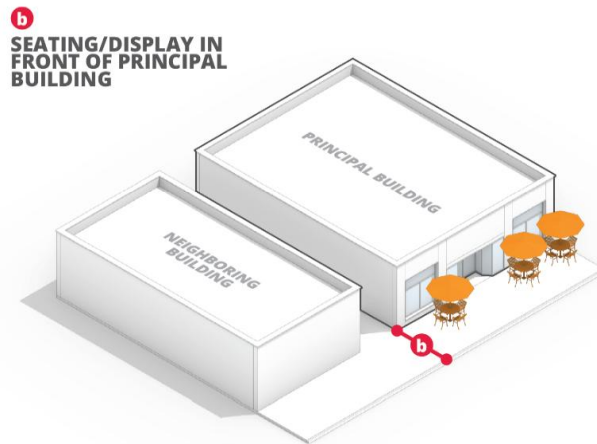


Figure 9 Outdoor Seating

L. Outdoor Storage.

1. Outdoor storage yards shall be fully concealed from the right-of-way and adjacent property by the principal building or an opaque wall, evergreen landscaping or fence meeting the standards of Subsection 22.07(7).
2. A Type 4 or Type 5 buffer, as detailed in Subsection 22.07(7) shall be required along lot lines.
3. Outdoor storage areas shall be paved in a hard surface material in all districts except LM and GM which must have a dustless surface.

M. Solar Energy Collection System, Canopy.

1. Solar canopy systems installed over principal or accessory parking lots are permitted and shall not count toward the maximum allowable area for accessory structures.
2. The height of canopy solar energy collection systems shall not exceed the height of the principal building that the parking area serves or 30 feet, whichever is greater.
3. The minimum height of solar energy collection systems shall allow clearance for emergency and service vehicles.

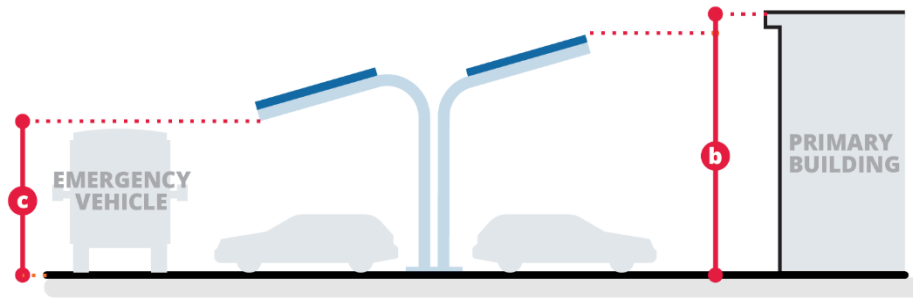


Figure 10 Solar Energy Collection System, Canopy

N. Solar Energy Collection System, Ground-Mounted.

1. Ground-mounted solar energy collection systems shall be permitted behind the front facade of the principal structure, and any applicable accessory structure setbacks.
2. The maximum height of ground-mounted solar energy collection systems shall be five feet, measured from the grade at the base of the pole to the highest edge of the system.
3. The minimum clearance between the lowest point of the system and the surface on which the system is mounted shall be 12 inches.
4. All parts of the freestanding system shall be set back five feet from the side and rear lot lines and shall not be located in an easement.
5. **Sites 1-5 Acres in Area.** In addition to meeting the standards in Subsections 1 to 4 above, ground-mounted solar energy collection systems occupying 1-5 acres in area shall also meet the following requirements:
 - a. **Decommissioning Required.** Any solar energy use that is not actively in use for a period of twelve consecutive months shall be deemed abandoned. The operator shall have six months to decommission the use and remove all panels, structures, accessories, and appurtenances from the lot.
 - b. **Decommissioning Plan.** Prior to receiving approval, the applicant for any solar energy use shall submit a decommissioning plan to ensure that the project is properly decommissioned, which shall include:
 - i. Procedures for the removal of structures, debris, and cabling, including those below the soil surface,

- ii. Provisions for the restoration of the natural soil and vegetation,
- iii. A provision that the terms of the decommissioning plan shall be binding upon the owner or operator and any of their successors, assigns, or heirs.

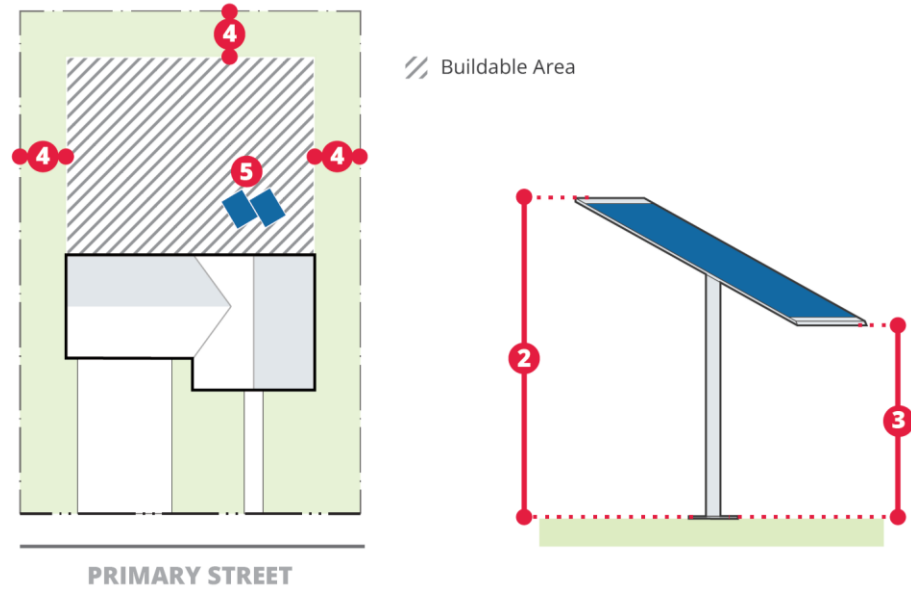


Figure 11 Solar Energy Collection System, Ground Mounted

O. Solar Energy Collection System, Roof-Mounted.

- 1. Roof-mounted solar energy collection systems may be located on any roof face of principal or accessory buildings .
- 2. All materials used for racking, mounts, mounting clamps, and flashings shall be of a color consistent with the color of the roof surface to minimize visibility.

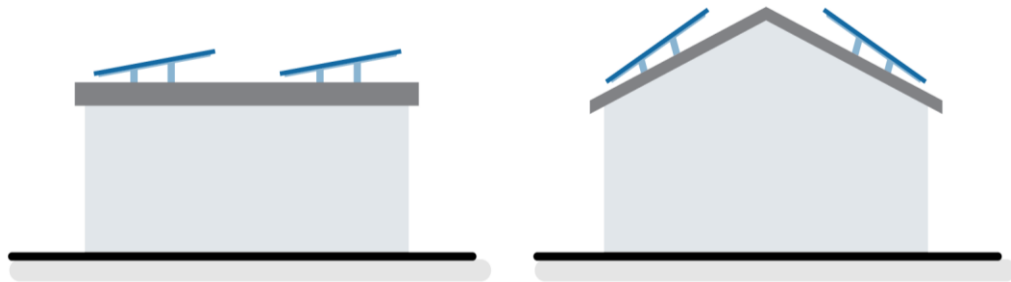


Figure 12 Solar Energy Collection System, Roof Mounted

P. Swimming Pool, Private. Private swimming pools are permitted, upon the issuance of a building permit, provided that:

1. Private swimming pools shall be walled or fenced by a detached wall or fence at least four feet high and no closer to the perimeter walls of the pool than four feet at any point. Such wall or fence must be constructed so as to prevent uncontrolled access by children from the street or adjacent properties. All fence openings or points of entry into the pool area enclosure shall be equipped with gates that have self-closing and self-latching devices placed at the top of the gate. (See Sec. 11.38 of this Code for other requirements regarding swimming pool locks.)
2. Properties containing private swimming pools are not subject to Subsection 22.03(6)(P)(1) if the entire property upon which the swimming pool is located is enclosed by a detached wall or fence that fully complies with that subsection.
3. Properties containing private swimming pools are not subject to Subsection 22.03(6)(P)(1) if the private swimming pool is an above-ground swimming pool with a deck, the bottom of said deck to be at least 48 inches above grade level and extended out perpendicular from the sides of the pool. Such deck shall have, on its outer edges, a fence at least 32 inches in height above such deck level and be of a type which will prevent uncontrolled access by children from the street or adjacent properties. Such fence and deck shall have a ladder at the opening of the fence, with a gate which is equipped with self-closing and self-latching devices placed at the top of the gate.
4. Swimming pools shall not be constructed directly under or over electric lines or within five feet of underground lines or 10 feet of overhead lines. All electrical connections to a swimming pool shall comply with all local and state electrical codes.
5. No water drained from swimming pools shall be discharged onto adjacent properties without written consent of the owner, or into a municipal sanitary sewerage system, or directly into a navigable body of water.
6. Equipment shall be provided for the disinfection of all pool water. No gaseous chlorination shall be permitted.
7. Heating units, pumps, and filter equipment shall be adequately housed and muffled in such a manner as not to create a nuisance. Such equipment shall be located not closer than 20 feet to a lot line.
8. There shall be an unobstructed areaway around all pools of at least three feet in width.

9. No private swimming pool, including areaways surrounding the pool, shall be located closer than 10 feet to a lot line.
10. Private swimming pools shall not occupy more than 50 percent of the rear yard area.

Q. Wind Energy Conversion System.

1. The height of the wind energy conversion system, including the rotor, shall not exceed the height limits for the district in which it is located, nor shall the height

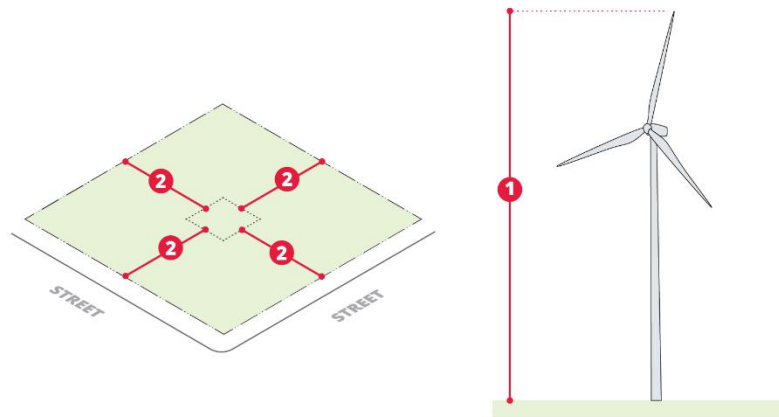


Figure 13 Wind Energy Conversion System

exceed the distance of the base of such system to any lot line for the property.

2. The location of the system shall comply with all setbacks for the district in which it is located and shall not adversely impact adjacent land uses.
3. Appropriate maintenance and abandonment agreements shall be provided.
4. Prior to construction, applicants shall provide documentation demonstrating that noise and electromagnetic interference generated by the system will not adversely impact surrounding uses.
5. Prior to construction, applicants shall provide documentation demonstrating the safety of the system, including, but not limited to, its structural integrity, sufficient overspeed control limiting the speed of blade rotation to below the design limits of the system, limitation on unauthorized access to the structure, height of rotor sweep from ground level, and appropriate protection from electrical hazard. One or more signs may be required to be installed at the base of the system warning of high voltage and including an emergency phone number and emergency shutdown procedure. The structure shall be maintained in accordance with approved plans.

6. **Decommissioning Plan.** Prior to receiving approval, the applicant for any wind energy conversion system shall submit a decommissioning plan to ensure that the system is properly decommissioned, which shall include:
 - a. Procedures for the removal of structures, debris, and cabling, including those below the soil surface,
 - b. Provisions for the restoration of the natural soil and vegetation,
 - c. A provision that the terms of the decommissioning plan shall be binding upon the owner or operator and any of their successors, assigns, or heirs.

22.03(7) Temporary Uses.

- A. **Temporary Uses Table.** The following shall be used in the interpretation of Tables 22.03(7)(A) and (B).
 1. **Permitted Uses (P).** Uses which are marked as “P” in the table shall be allowed temporary uses subject to all applicable regulations of this Section .
 2. **Temporary Uses (T).** Uses which are marked as “T” in the table shall be allowed subject to the issuance of a Temporary Use Permit as detailed in Subsection 22.11(5) and subject to all other applicable regulations of this Section.
 3. **Prohibited Uses.** A blank space in the table indicates that a use is prohibited.
 4. **Supplemental Standards.** If a use has supplemental standards, they are referenced in the Supplemental Standards column. Use specific standards shall apply to the use, regardless of whether it is a permitted or conditional use.
 5. **Overlay Districts.** Overlay districts are not included in Tables 22.03(7)(A) or (B) Temporary Uses. The uses allowed within each overlay district shall generally follow the uses permitted in the underlying base district, except where specific regulations of the overlay district impose additional restrictions or allowances. The following provisions apply to specific overlay districts:
 - a. **PUD - Planned Unit Development Overlay District.** Development in the PUD district shall be allowed in accordance with the planned unit development approval process in Subsection 22.11(11) and shall follow the uses permitted in the underlying base district, unless otherwise specified in this Section .
 - b. **All Other Overlay Districts.** Development within all other overlay districts, including ECO, FWO, FSO, FFO, CN, and HPD, shall generally be more restrictive than the underlying base district. These districts impose

additional regulations to address specific concerns such as environmental protection, flood management, historical preservation, and public safety. Temporary uses may be limited or modified to meet the unique goals and objectives of each overlay district.

Table 22.03(7)(A) Temporary Uses in Residential Districts					
Temporary Uses	Supplemental Standards	RN-1	RN-2	RN-3	RN-4
Food Truck		T	T	T	T
Portable Storage Structure	22.03(8)(C)	T	T	T	T
Seasonal Sale	22.03(8)(D)				T

Table 22.03(7)(B) Temporary Uses in Non-Residential Districts												
Temporary Uses	Supplemental Standards	MU	DC	GC	CC	LM	GM	OM	MM	A	I	P
Farmers Market	22.03(8)(A)	T	T	T	T					T	T	T
Flea Market	22.03(8)(B)	T	T	T	T						T	T
Food Truck		T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	P	T	T
Portable Storage Structure	22.03(8)(C)	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T
Seasonal Sale	22.03(8)(D)	T	T	T	T				T			
Special Events	22.03(8)(E)	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	T	P	P	P
Trailer	22.03(8)(F)		T	T	T							

22.03(8) Temporary Use Supplemental Standards

A. Farmers Market.

1. Special requirements for parking, sanitary facilities, lighting, and hours of operation may be established through the issuance of a temporary use permit.
2. All buildings, tents, equipment, supplies, and debris shall be removed from the site within 10 days following the temporary activity.

B. Flea Market.

1. Flea markets may be permitted for a duration of up to 10 days.
2. Special requirements for parking, sanitary facilities, lighting, and hours of operation may be established through the issuance of a temporary use permit.
3. All buildings, tents, equipment, supplies, and debris shall be removed from the site within 10 days following the temporary activity.

C. Portable Storage Structure.

1. There shall be no more than one temporary storage structure or tent per property.
2. A portable storage structure or tent shall not exceed 200 square feet in area or 12 feet in height.
3. Portable storage structures shall be permitted for a maximum duration of two weeks per calendar year.
4. When used in conjunction with construction or remodeling, a temporary storage structure or tent shall be removed within 14 days of project completion or within 180 days from the issuance of the building permit, whichever occurs first.
5. Extensions may be granted by the Inspection Department when the project is actively progressing toward completion.
6. Portable storage structures and tents shall comply with the International Fire Code.
7. In residential districts, portable storage structures shall comply with the provisions of the Outdoor Storage Ordinance, Municipal Code §17.09.

D. Seasonal Sale.

1. Special requirements for parking, sanitary facilities, lighting, and hours of operation may be established through the issuance of a temporary use permit.
2. All buildings, tents, equipment, supplies, and debris shall be removed from the site within 10 days following the temporary activity.
3. Seasonal sale may be permitted for a duration not to exceed 45 days per property per calendar year.

E. Special Events.

1. Carnivals, circus and animal shows and other similar events may be permitted for a duration of up to 10 days. All structures, tents, equipment, supplies, and debris shall be removed from the site within 10 days after the conclusion of the event.
2. Special requirements for parking, sanitary facilities, lighting, and hours of operation may be established through the issuance of a temporary use permit.
3. The display of dangerous animals may be limited and restricted.
4. Special Events, as defined in Municipal Code §6.18, shall be subject to the provisions of that section.

F. Trailer.

1. Temporary trailers or modular structures such as a temporary classroom or office buildings used during the planning and construction of a permanent structure may be permitted provided they are removed within 45 days of receiving a certificate of occupancy.
2. A temporary trailer permit not associated with a construction project may be issued for a period of up to 90 days unless approved by Plan Commission.
3. In authorizing the temporary use permit it may be required that the trailer be oriented in a manner that is compatible with adjacent land uses; may require berms and/or landscaping to buffer the temporary use from adjacent uses; and may limit signage or lighting on the site.
4. Construction trailers used during the erection of a permanent building do not require the issuance of a conditional use permit.
5. In residential districts, trailers shall comply with the provisions outlined in Municipal Code §17.09.